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1984 Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities

August 1987, NCJ - 105585

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This report was prepared by James J. Stephan, BJS social science analyst. Phyllis Jo Baunach, chief of surveys and censuses, designed and directed the census and assisted in the preparation of the text and development of the tables. Lawrence A. Greenfeld, director of the corrections unit, also guided the development of the tables. The report was edited by Frank Balog. Christopher A. Innes provided programming assistance; Susan Kline and Sophie Bowen provided statistical assistance; and Marianne Zawitz assisted in table design.

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Preface

The 1984 Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities is the third in a quinquennial series that was authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732). Earlier censuses were conducted in 1974 and 1979.

The findings of this report were made possible through the patience and cooperation of the administrators in correctional institutions and Departments of Corrections throughout the country. BJS hopes that these data will be useful to Federal, State, and local correctional administrators, researchers, and practitioners in assessing the needs of State correctional facilities.

The 1984 Census of State Correctional Facilities collected data on facilities, inmates, programs, staff, and expenditures for State-operated confinement and community-based correctional facilities throughout the country.[1] The reference date for the census was June 30, 1984. Annual data are for the fiscal year as defined by each facility.

This report is divided into three sections. Section I (tables 1-4) provides a national overview of facilities and inmates/residents. Section II (tables 5-12) includes data on confinement facilities and inmates by security level of facility, size, sex of inmates housed, and facility functions. Section III (tables 13-32) describes confinement and community-based facilities by region and State.

The following findings illustrate the information that readers can derive from the tables in this report.

[1] For an explanation of the classification of facilities, see Methodology, page 4.

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Overview

• A total of 395,309 inmates/residents were housed in 903 State-operated correctional facilities at midyear 1984 (table 1). Of these facilities, 77% were confinement facilities (prisons) and housed 97% of the inmates/residents. The remaining 23% were community-based facilities.

• Within each region the percentages of all inmates/residents and of all facilities were similar. The South had 48% of all facilities and housed 44% of all inmates/residents; the Midwest had 21% of all facilities and housed 20% of the inmates/residents; the West had 16% of all institutions and housed 18% of the inmates/residents; and the Northeast had 15% of all facilities and housed 17% of all inmates/residents.[2]

• Nearly 2 out of 3 confinement facilities housed fewer than 500 inmates, and 1 in 2 community-based facilities housed fewer than 50 residents. About 1 in 9 confinement facilities housed 1,000 or more inmates. The remaining confinement facilities, about 1 in 5, housed between 500 and 999 inmates.

• Approximately 92% of all confinement facilities served as general adult population confinement facilities, 18% as reception and diagnostic facilities, and 16% as work release or prerelease facilities (table 2). Nearly all the community-based facilities served as work release or prerelease centers.

• One in 4 confinement facilities was a maximum security institution, while virtually all the community-based facilities were minimum security (table 3). About half the inmates in confinement facilities were medium custody, 36% were maximum custody, and 14% were minimum custody. Nearly all the residents in community-based facilities were minimum custody.

• On June 30, 1984, correctional employees numbered nearly 145,000. Almost 95,000 of these employees performed custody/security functions. Staff were predominantly male in both confinement facilities (8 in 10) and community-based facilities (7 in 10) (table 4). However, in facilities housing women only, more than two-thirds of the staff were female.

[2]Percents for inmates/residents do not add to 100% because of rounding.

Confinement facilities (prisons)

Security level

• Of the 694 confinement facilties, 25% were maximum security and housed 44% of all inmates (table 5). By contrast, 35% of the facilities were minimum security and housed 12% of all inmates. The remaining 40% were medium security and housed 44% of all inmates.

• About 1 in 3 maximum security facilities housed 1,000 or more inmates, compared to fewer than 1 in 6 medium security facilities and 1 in 50 minimum security facilities.

• Minimum security facilities most often housed fewer than 500 inmates and held about 184 inmates per facility. Medium security facilities held an average of 623 inmates per facility, while maximum security facilities held an average of 950 inmates per facility. Overall, each confinement facility held approximately 550 inmates on the average.

• Four times as many maximum security facilities (16%) as medium (4%) or minimum security facilities (4%) were 100 years old or older. Roughly 4 in 10 maximum security facilities were 50 years old or older, as compared to fewer than 3 in 10 medium security facilities and 1 in 4 minimum security facilities. On the other hand, twice as many maximum (27%) as minimum (13%) security facilities were less than 10 years old.

Size of facility

• Seventeen percent of facilities housing 1,000 or more inmates were originally constructed at least 100 years before the census. This was nearly twice as large as the corresponding percentage for facilities housing between 500 and 999 inmates (9%), and more than 4 times the percentage for facilities housing fewer than 500 inmates (4%) (table 7). About 53% of the facilities housing 1,000 or more inmates were constructed at least 50 years prior to the census, as compared to 37% of the facilities housing between 500 and 999 inmates and 23% of the facilities housing fewer than 50 inmates.

Facilities and inmates by region and State

• Thirty-four percent of confinement facilities housing between 500 and 999 inmates were constructed within 10 years of the census, compared to 18% of facilities housing fewer than 500 inmates and 13% of facilities housing 1,000 or more inmates.

• Regardless of facility size, roughly the same percentage of inmates in confinement facilities (between 22% and 26%) were involved in academic programs (table 8).

Sex of inmates housed

• Most confinement facilities (88%) housed males only. The remainder housed females only (7%) or inmates of both sexes (5%) (table 9).

• Similar percentages of facilities housing males only (30%), females only (32%), and inmates of both sexes (35%) were 50 years old or older.

• About 20% of the facilities that housed males only were less than 10 years old at the time of the census, compared to 15% of the facilities that housed females only and 29% of the facilities that housed inmates of both sexes.

• About 4 in 5 facilities that held females only, 3 in 4 facilities that held inmates of both sexes, and 3 in 5 facilities that held males only housed fewer than 500 inmates. Only one facility that held females only housed 1,000 or more inmates, compared with 98 facilities that held males only.

• On the average, facilities holding males only held twice the number of inmates per facility (568 inmates per facility) as facilities holding females only (275 inmates per facility).

• Thirty-one percent of the inmates in facilities that housed females only, 23% of the inmates in facilities that housed males only, and 15% of the inmates in facilities that housed both sexes were enrolled in academic programs on June 30, 1984 (table 10).

• The percentage of inmates in vocational training programs was similar in facilities housing males only (10%), females only (13%), or inmates of both sexes (10%). Similarly, the extent of participation in prison industries varied little among facilities that housed males only (16%), females only (14%), or inmates of both sexes (19%).

Occupancy

• Confinement facilities were occupied at about 112% of design capacity at midyear 1984 (table 14).[3] Occupancy was highest among facilities in the West (133%) and lowest in the South (105%).

• On June 30, 1984, community-based facilities were operating at approximately 101% of design capacity. Facilities in the Northeast had the highest occupancy, 124%, and those in the West had the lowest, 88%.

Court orders or consent decrees

• Nearly 1 in 4 confinement facilities were under court order or consent decree for one or more conditions of confinement (tables 13, 15). The proportion of facilities under court order was highest in the South (29%) and lowest in the Northeast (17%).

• Confinement facilities were under court order or consent decree for crowding (18%), deficient medical services (18%), administrative or punitive segregation policies or practices (14%), staffing (14%), food service (14%), education and training (14%), grievance procedures (14%), and other reasons (17%).

Years since original construction

• Most confinement (70%) and community-based (67%) facilities were originally built less than 50 years before the census (tables 5, 7, 16).

• Approximately 1 in 14 confinement facilities and 1 in 50 community-based facilities were 100 years old or older. A larger percentage of confinement facilities in the Midwest (14%) and Northeast (13%) than in the West (5%) or South (3%) were 100 years old or older.

• One in 5 confinement facilities and 1 in 7 community-based facilities were originally constructed within 10 years of the census. In the West 25% of all facilities had been constructed

[3] Design capacity is the number of inmates which planners or architects intended for a facility.

during the 10 years preceding the census; in the South, 22%; in the Northeast, 13%; and in the Midwest, 11%.

Inmates

• Women accounted for 4% of the inmates in confinement facilities and 8% of the residents in community-based facilities (table 13).

• The population of confinement facilities consisted of 46% black non-Hispanics, 43% white non-Hispanics, 9% Hispanics of either race, and 2% other races, including Native Americans, Asians, or Pacific Islanders (tables 6, 8, 10, 12, 18).

• White non-Hispanics were the largest group in the Midwest (50%) and West (47%). Black non-Hispanics were the predominant racial/ethnic group in the South (54%) and Northeast (50%). Hispanics made up 21% of the inmates in confinement facilities in the West, but 3% in the Midwest. Other races were 1% or less in all regions except the West, where they accounted for 6% of the total.

• In community-based facilities white non-Hispanics were 49%, black non-Hispanics 46%, Hispanics 5%, and other races less than 1% of the residents (table 19).

• At midyear 1984 a total of 1,274 Mariel Cubans and Haitians were held in State correctional facilities (table 20). Of these inmates 95% were in confinement facilities. A little more than half of these inmates were in the South.

• About 2% of all inmates were under 18 years old (table 21). Nearly all (98%) the inmates under 18 years old were in confinement facilities, and almost half were in the South.

• A total of 753 deaths occurred in State correctional facilities between July 1, 1983 and June 30, 1984 (table 25). About 2 out of 3 of these deaths were from illness or natural causes. There were 50 deaths because of AIDS.

Employees

• Male staff outnumbered female staff in both confinement and community-based facilities in every occupational category except clerical workers. In that category women outnumbered men by 5 to 1 in confinement facilities and by 10 to 1 in community-based facilities (tables 4, 26, 27).

• Custody/security employees were the largest group of staff in both confinement (66%) and community-based (56%) facilities. This category constituted 62% of all confinement staff in the Midwest, 64% in the Northeast, 64% in the West, and 70% in the South. Similarly, custody/security employees constituted 44% of all staff in community-based facilities in the West, 55% in the Northeast, 56% in the Midwest, and 59% in the South.

• Approximately 77% of the confinement facility employees and 58% of the community-based facility employees were white non-Hispanic as compared to 43% of the inmates in confinement facilities and 49% of the residents in community-based facilities who were white non-Hispanic (tables 18, 19, 28).

• Among full-time payroll employees, there were 4.1 inmates per custody/security employee in confinement facilities and 6.3 inmates per custody/security employee in community-based facilities (table 30). For confinement facilities, the regions varied little from this national average, except in the Northeast where there were 3 inmates for each custody/security employee. In community-based facilities this ratio varied from as low as 4.6 residents per custody/security employee in the Northeast to as high as 7.3 inmates per custody/security employee in the South.

Expenditures

• Expenditures in confinement and community-based correctional facilities totaled nearly $4.8 billion for the annual period ending June 30, 1984 (tables 31, 32). Of this total, approximately $4.7 billion was spent on confinement facilities, and $109 million, on community-based facilities.

• Operating costs accounted for 87% of the total spent by confinement facilities and for 97% spent by community-based facilities. New building construction, renovations, repairs, and other capital outlays for confinement facilities ranged from 10% of total spending in the West to 16% in the Northeast and, for community-based facilities, from 1% in the Northeast to 5% in the South.

• Annual operating expenditures averaged $11,302 per inmate in confinement facilities and $7,951 per resident in community-based facilities. These expenditures were lowest in the South and highest in the Northeast for both types of facilities.

Methodology

The universe of facilities was developed from the Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities conducted in 1979. This list was revised using the 1984 American Correctional Association Directory and information obtained from State correctional administrators.

Questionnaires and two followup requests were mailed to facilities between July 1984 and January 1985. Expenditure data were obtained from State Departments of Corrections. The final response rate for the census was 100%.

Facilities were included in the census if they were staffed with State employees; housed primarily State prisoners; were physically, functionally, and administratively separate from other facilities; and were operational on the reference date, June 30, 1984.

The census included the following State-operated adult correctional facilites: prisons; prison farms; reception, diagnostic, and classification centers; road camps; forestry and conservation camps; youthful offender facilities (except in California, where these facilities are counted in the Census of Juvenile Detention, Correctional and Shelter Facilities); vocational training facilities; drug and alcohol treatment facilities; and State-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Specifically excluded from the census were privately operated facilities even if they housed State prisoners; Federal, local, and military institutions; and hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

Correctional facilities were classified as community-based if 50% or more of the residents were regularly permitted to depart unaccompanied for work or study. These facilities included halfway houses, restitution centers, and prerelease, work release, and study release centers. Correctional facilities in which less than 50% of the inmates regularly left the premises unaccompanied were classified as confinement facilities.

Because the census was a complete enumeration, the results were not subject to sampling error. Other types of errors, such as respondent misinterpretation and mistakes in processing or data presentation, were kept to a minimum through repeated manual and computer edit checks.

Further reading

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Prisons and Prisoners, BJS Bulletin, NCJ-80697, January 1982.

Public use data tapes for each Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities in the series, conducted in 1974, 1979, and 1984, are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313/763-5010).

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Table 1. Facilities and inmates/residents, by facility type, size, and region, June 30, 1984

Facilities and inmates/residents	Region				
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Number of facilities	903	134	193	435	141
Confinement facilities housing:	694	104	139	330	121
1-499 inmates	452	61	88	214	89
500-999	138	20	26	79	13
1,000 or more	104	23	25	37	19
Commmunity-based facilities housing:	209	30	54	105	20
1-49 residents	104	22	32	35	15
50-99	66	5	18	40	3
100 or more	39	3	4	30	2
Number of inmates/residents	395,309	68,000	80,298	175,444	71,567
In confinement facilities housing:	381,955	66,302	77,665	167,313	70,675
1-499 inmates	84,881	14,428	15,683	42,507	12,263
500-999	102,215	13,992	20,151	58,059	10,013
1,000 or more	194,859	37,882	41,831	66,747	48,399
In community-based facilities housing:	13,354	1,698	2,633	8,131	892
1-49 residents	2,800	535	955	863	447
50-99	4,759	307	1,174	3,074	204
100 or more	5,795	856	504	4,194	241

Note: Facility size is defined by average daily population.

Table 2. Facilities by type and function, June 30, 1984

Function	Number of facilities		
	All facilities	Confinement	Community-based
Total	903	694	209
General adult population confinement	658	641	17
Reception, diagnosis, or classification	129	125	4
Youthful offender confinement	37	34	3
Medical treatment or hospitalization	65	63	2
Work release or prerelease	319	112	207
Other*	61	59	2

Note: Figures add to more than the total number of facilities because facilities may have more than one function. For distribution of confinement facilities by mutually exclusive functions, see table 5.
*Includes psychiatric, psychological, and geriatric treatment.

Table 3. Custody level of inmates/residents, by security level of facilities and type of facility, June 30, 1984

Physical security of facility	Number of inmates/residents in each custody level in:									
	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities				
	Number of facilities	Total inmates	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Number of facilities	Total residents	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
All facilities	694	381,955	136,284	193,343	52,328	209	13,354	23	74	13,257
Maximum	176	167,281	132,716	28,537	6,028	1	72	0	72	0
Medium	272	169,508	3,500	163,145	2,863	1	180	0	0	180
Minimum	246	45,166	68	1,661	43,437	207	13,102	23	2	13,077

Table 4. Facility employees by sex of inmates housed and occupational category, June 30, 1984

Occupational category	Employees in: Confinement facilities housing: All facilities	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Community-based facilities housing: All facilities	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
All employees								
Total*	140,959	126,352	6,056	8,551	3,896	3,117	274	505
Male	112,457	104,519	1,928	6,010	2,708	2,352	41	315
Female	28,502	21,833	4,128	2,541	1,188	765	233	190
Administrative								
Total	5,061	4,253	251	557	413	312	44	57
Male	4,160	3,614	114	432	314	259	9	46
Female	901	639	137	125	99	53	35	11
Custody/security								
Total	92,680	83,810	3,619	5,251	2,180	1,754	159	267
Male	81,834	76,771	1,036	4,027	1,723	1,520	17	186
Female	10,846	7,039	2,583	1,224	457	234	142	81
Clerical								
Total	10,142	9,082	407	653	348	289	19	40
Male	1,676	1,558	33	85	31	29	0	2
Female	8,466	7,524	374	568	317	260	19	38
Treatment and educational								
Total	22,320	19,639	1,249	1,432	705	550	46	109
Male	14,930	13,642	384	904	458	384	11	63
Female	7,390	5,997	865	528	247	166	35	46
Maintenance and food service								
Total	10,641	9,456	527	658	247	209	6	32
Male	9,755	8,833	360	562	180	158	4	18
Female	886	623	167	96	67	51	2	14

*Includes all employees, full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll, as well as employees not classified by occupational category.

Table 5. Confinement facilities and inmates, by security level of facility and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Number of confinement facilities by security level: Total	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Number of inmates in confinement facilities by security level of facility: Total	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
Total	694	176	272	246	381,955	167,281	169,508	45,166
Sex of inmates housed								
Males only	613	163	230	220	348,231	162,324	147,368	38,539
Females only	47	8	23	16	12,929	3,357	7,467	2,105
Both sexes	34	5	19	10	20,795	1,600	14,673	4,522
Facility function[a]								
Youthful offenders only	16	3	7	6	5,603	2,417	2,345	841
Reception, diagnosis, or classification only	16	12	3	1	5,155	3,957	1,133	65
Medical treatment or hospitalization only	1	1	0	0	58	58	0	0
General adult population confinement only	418	95	168	155	213,319	100,242	88,959	24,118
Work release or prerelease only	2	0	0	2	192	0	0	192
Other only[b]	6	4	0	2	1,386	999	0	387
Multiple function	234	61	94	79	156,092	59,608	77,071	19,413
Facility age[c]								
0-9 years	141	47	61	33	68,356	28,133	34,677	5,546
10-19	69	18	28	23	36,339	15,727	16,425	4,187
20-49	273	38	107	128	114,195	30,147	63,189	20,859
50-99	162	45	64	53	112,068	51,117	48,189	12,762
100 or more	49	28	12	9	50,997	42,157	7,028	1,812
Facility size[d]								
1-499 inmates	452	59	158	235	84,881	15,644	34,266	34,971
500-999	138	60	71	7	102,215	43,713	53,380	5,122
1,000 or more	104	57	43	4	194,859	107,924	81,862	5,073

[a]Facility function was not reported for one minimum security institution housing 150 inmates.

[b]Includes psychiatric, psychological, and geriatric treatment.

[c]Refers to the number of years between date of original construction and 1984.

[d]Average daily population.

Table 6. Confinement facility inmates, employees, and expenditures, by security level of facility and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Security level of confinement facility			
	Total	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
Number of inmates	381,955	167,281	169,508	45,166
Inmates in programs[a]				
Academic[b]	87,255	39,408	39,680	8,167
Counseling[c]	97,645	38,585	43,085	15,975
Work release	3,425	289	862	2,274
Other program[d]	2,673	1,364	979	330
Inmates with work assignments[a]				
Prison industry[e]	61,158	27,293	22,732	11,133
Prison maintenance[f]	121,210	46,761	59,674	14,775
Vocational training	39,147	14,736	18,826	5,585
Inmate race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	163,284	67,571	74,612	21,101
Black non-Hispanic	177,983	81,155	76,246	20,582
Hispanic	34,649	16,322	15,677	2,650
Other race[g]	6,039	2,233	2,973	833
Number of employees	140,959	62,649	63,049	15,261
Employee sex				
Male	112,457	51,410	49,495	11,552
Female	28,502	11,239	13,554	3,709
Employee race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	108,459	48,229	48,138	12,092
Black non-Hispanic	25,134	11,504	11,015	2,615
Hispanic	5,219	2,278	2,609	332
Other race[g]	2,147	638	1,287	222
Occupational category[h]				
Administrative	4,914	1,804	2,307	803
Custody/security	92,153	42,149	40,614	9,390
Clerical	9,854	4,370	4,500	984
Treatment and educational	18,090	8,056	8,230	1,804
Maintenance and food service	10,358	4,070	4,933	1,355
Inmates per full-time payroll employee[i]				
Administrative	76.7	92.8	71.3	55.8
Custody/security	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.7
Clerical	38.2	38.3	36.6	45.5
Treatment and educational	20.8	20.7	20.0	24.8
Maintenance and food service	36.4	41.1	33.3	33.0
Expenditures (in thousands)[j,k]	$4,663,001	$2,080,048	$2,105,151	$477,802
Capital[j]	580,249	274,824	237,000	68,424
Operating	4,082,753	1,805,224	1,868,151	409,378
Operating expenditure per inmate (dollars)	11,302	11,336	11,652	9,824

[a]May exceed the total number of inmates because an inmate may participate in more than one program.
[b]Includes basic adult education, secondary education, special education (including programs for inmates with learning disabilities), and college courses.
[c]Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other conditions; employment counseling; and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and for release to the community.
[d]Includes religious and recreational programs.
[e]Includes furniture making and repair, decal and machine shop work, license plates and signs, textiles, farming, butchering, and canning.
[f]Includes food service and preparation, physical plant upkeep and repairs, laundry and dry cleaning, grounds and garden maintenance, and construction.
[g]American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.
[h]Includes full-time payroll employees only.
[i]Based on average daily inmate population.
[j]Excludes Alaska's capital expenditure of $24,419,000, available only as a State total.
[k]Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 7. Confinement facilities and inmates, by size of facility and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Number of confinement facilities housing:[a] Total	1-499 inmates	500-999 inmates	1,000 or more inmates	Number of inmates in confinement facilities housing:[a] Total	1-499 inmates	500-999 inmates	1,000 or more inmates
Total	694	452	138	104	381,955	84,881	102,215	194,859
Sex of inmates housed								
Males only	613	388	127	98	348,231	72,975	94,612	180,644
Females only	47	38	8	1	12,929	6,486	5,068	1,375
Both sexes	34	26	3	5	20,795	5,420	2,535	12,840
Facility function[b]								
Youthful offenders only	16	12	3	1	5,603	2,390	2,254	959
Reception, diagnosis, or classification only	16	13	3	0	5,155	3,145	2,010	0
Medical treatment or hospitalization only	1	1	0	0	58	58	0	0
General adult population confinement only	418	277	86	55	213,319	46,844	63,371	103,104
Work release or prerelease only	2	2	0	0	192	192	0	0
Other only[c]	6	6	0	0	1,386	1,386	0	0
Multiple function	234	140	46	48	156,092	30,716	34,580	90,796
Facility age[d]								
Less than 10 years	141	81	47	13	68,356	17,706	34,449	16,201
10-19	69	51	10	8	36,339	10,769	8,000	17,570
20-49	273	215	30	28	114,195	32,956	22,732	58,507
50-99	162	86	39	37	112,068	19,293	28,437	64,338
100 or more	49	19	12	18	50,997	4,157	8,597	38,243

[a]Average daily population.
[b]Facility function was not reported for one institution housing 150 inmates.
[c]Includes psychiatric, psychological, and geriatric treatment.
[d]Refers to the number of years between the date of original construction and 1984.

Table 8. Confinement facility inmates, employees, and expenditures, by size of facility and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Total	Size of confinement facility[a] 1-499 inmates	500-999 inmates	1,000 or more inmates
Number of inmates	381,955	84,881	102,215	194,859
Inmates in programs[b]				
Academic[c]	87,255	18,443	26,529	42,283
Counseling[d]	97,645	32,415	32,708	32,522
Work release	3,425	2,753	420	252
Other program[e]	2,673	1,124	968	581
Inmates with work assignments[b]				
Prison industry[f]	61,158	16,805	13,799	30,554
Prison maintenance[g]	121,210	28,955	34,856	57,399
Vocational training	39,147	9,450	12,685	17,012
Inmate race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	163,284	40,419	46,098	76,767
Black non-Hispanic	177,983	37,518	47,361	93,104
Hispanic	34,649	4,970	7,524	22,155
Other race[h]	6,039	1,974	1,232	2,833
Number of employees	140,959	37,581	40,897	62,481
Employee sex				
Male	112,457	28,429	32,462	51,566
Female	28,502	9,152	8,435	10,915
Employee race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	108,459	29,168	31,405	47,886
Black non-Hispanic	25,134	6,673	7,830	10,631
Hispanic	5,219	1,139	1,291	2,789
Other race[h]	2,147	601	371	1,175
Occupational Category[i]				
Administrative	4,914	1,831	1,511	1,572
Custody/security	92,153	23,804	26,957	41,392
Clerical	9,854	2,327	2,749	4,778
Treatment and educational	18,090	4,666	5,324	8,100
Maintenance and food service	10,358	2,632	2,888	4,838
Inmates per full-time payroll employee[j]				
Administrative	76.7	44.5	66.9	123.5
Custody/security	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.6
Clerical	38.3	35.0	36.8	40.6
Treatment and educational	20.8	17.4	19.0	23.9
Maintenance and food service	36.4	31.0	35.0	40.1
Expenditures (in thousands)[k,l]	$4,663,001	$1,117,921	$1,271,507	$2,273,573
Capital[k]	580,249	163,115	143,821	273,312
Operating	4,082,752	954,805	1,127,686	2,000,261
Operating expenditures per inmate (dollars)	11,302	12,420	11,531	10,721

[a] Average daily population.
[b] May exceed the total number of inmates because an inmate may participate in more than one program.
[c] Includes basic adult education, secondary education, special education (including programs for inmates with learning disabilities), and college courses.
[d] Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other conditions; employment counseling; and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and release to the community.
[e] Includes religious and recreational programs.
[f] Includes furniture making and repair, decal and machine shop work, license plates and signs, textiles, farming, butchering, and canning.
[g] Includes food service and preparation, physical plant upkeep and repair, laundry and dry cleaning, grounds and garden maintenance, and construction.
[h] American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.
[i] Includes full-time payroll employees only.
[j] Based on average daily inmate population.
[k] Excludes Alaska's capital expenditure of $24,419,000, available only as a State total.
[l] Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 9. Confinement facilities and inmates, by sex of inmates housed and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Number of confinement facilities housing:				Number of inmates in confinement facilities housing:			
	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
Total	694	613	47	34	381,955	348,231	12,929	20,795
Facility function[a]								
Youthful offenders only	16	16	0	0	5,603	5,603	0	0
Reception, diagnosis, or classification only	16	16	0	0	5,155	5,155	0	0
Medical treatment or hospitalization only	1	0	0	1	58	0	0	58
General adult population confinement only	418	392	18	8	213,319	205,005	2,826	5,488
Work release or prerelease only	2	2	0	0	192	192	0	0
Other only[b]	6	5	0	1	1,386	1,091	0	295
Multiple function	234	181	29	24	156,092	131,035	10,103	14,954
Facility age[c]								
Less than 10 years	141	124	7	10	68,356	63,497	1,842	3,017
10-19	69	59	7	3	36,339	33,344	1,586	1,409
20-49	273	246	18	9	114,195	103,873	4,782	5,540
50-99	162	139	12	11	112,068	97,376	4,229	10,463
100 or more	49	45	3	1	50,997	50,141	490	366
Facility size[d]								
1-499 inmates	452	388	38	26	84,881	72,975	6,486	5,420
500-999	138	127	8	3	102,215	94,612	5,068	2,535
1,000 or more	104	98	1	5	194,859	180,644	1,375	12,840

[a]Facility function was not reported for one institution housing 150 male inmates.

[b]Includes psychiatric, psychological, and geriatric treatment.

[c]Refers to the number of years between the date of original construction and 1984.

[d]Size is defined by average daily population.

Table 10. Confinement facility inmates, employees, and expenditures, by sex of inmates housed and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Confinement facilities housing: Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
Number of inmates	381,955	348,231	12,929	20,795
Inmates in programs[a]				
Academic[b]	87,255	80,160	4,015	3,080
Counseling[c]	97,645	85,009	6,041	6,595
Work release	3,425	2,812	296	317
Other program[d]	2,673	1,924	632	117
Inmates with work assignments[a]				
Prison industry[e]	61,158	55,419	1,857	3,882
Prison maintenance[f]	121,210	110,402	4,723	6,085
Vocational training	39,147	35,352	1,683	2,112
Inmate race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	163,284	147,536	5,353	10,395
Black non-Hispanic	177,983	163,850	6,435	7,698
Hispanic	34,649	31,754	847	2,048
Other race[g]	6,039	5,091	294	654
Number of employees	140,959	126,352	6,056	8,551
Employee sex				
Male	112,457	104,519	1,928	6,010
Female	28,502	21,833	4,128	2,541
Employee race/ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	108,459	98,538	4,019	5,902
Black non-Hispanic	25,134	21,650	1,748	1,736
Hispanic	5,219	4,285	189	745
Other race[g]	2,147	1,879	100	168
Occupational category[h]				
Administrative	4,914	4,133	241	540
Custody/security	92,153	83,528	3,558	5,067
Clerical	9,854	8,840	393	621
Treatment and educational	18,090	15,993	912	1,185
Maintenance and food service	10,358	9,203	505	650
Inmates per full-time payroll employee[i]				
Administrative	76.7	83.3	53.3	36.2
Custody/security	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8
Clerical	38.2	38.9	32.6	31.5
Treatment and educational	20.8	21.5	14.0	16.5
Maintenance and food service	36.4	37.4	25.4	30.1
Expenditures (in thousands)[j,k]	$4,663,001	$4,226,321	$178,449	$258,232
Capital[j]	580,249	544,565	18,334	17,350
Operating	4,082,753	3,681,756	160,114	240,882
Operating expenditures per inmate (dollars)	11,302	11,177	13,065	12,304

[a]May exceed the total number of inmates because an inmate may participate in more than one program.
[b]Includes basic adult education, secondary education, special education (including programs for inmates with learning disabilities), and college courses.
[c]Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other conditions; employment counseling; and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and for release to the community.
[d]Includes religious and recreational programs.
[e]Includes furniture making and repair, decal and machine shop work, license plates and signs, textiles, farming, butchering, and canning.
[f]Includes food service and preparation, physical plant upkeep and repair, laundry and dry cleaning, grounds and garden maintenance, and construction.
[g]American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.
[h]Includes full-time payroll employees only.
[i]Based on average daily inmate population.
[j]Excludes Alaska's capital expenditure of $24,419,000, available only as a State total.
[k]Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 11. Confinement facilities and inmates, by facility function and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Number of confinement facilities by function					Number of inmates by function of confinement facility				
		Single function					Single function			
	Total	General adult population confinement	Youthful offender confinement	Other[a]	Multiple function	Total	General adult population confinement	Youthful offender confinement	Other[a]	Multiple function
Total	694	418	16	26	234	381,955	213,319	5,603	6,941	156,092
Sex of inmates housed										
Males only	613	392	16	24	181	348,231	205,005	5,603	6,588	131,035
Females only	47	18	0	0	29	12,929	2,826	0	0	10,103
Both sexes	34	8	0	2	24	20,795	5,488	0	353	14,954
Facility age[b]										
Less than 10 years	141	78	5	9	49	68,356	34,644	1,631	3,165	28,916
10-19	69	40	2	3	24	36,339	21,265	564	414	14,096
20-49	273	168	7	8	90	114,195	53,307	3,109	1,426	56,353
50-99	162	102	2	5	53	112,068	69,918	299	1,369	40,482
100 or more	49	30	0	1	18	50,997	34,185	0	567	16,245
Facility size[c]										
1-499 inmates	452	277	12	23	140	84,881	46,844	2,390	4,931	30,716
500-999	138	86	3	3	46	102,215	63,371	2,254	2,010	34,580
1,000 or more	104	55	1	0	48	194,859	103,104	959	0	90,796

[a]Includes reception, diagnosis, and classification; medical treatment or hospitalization; and work release or prerelease.

[b]Refers to the number of years between the date of original construction and 1984.

[c]Average daily population.

Table 12. Confinement facility inmates, employees, and expenditures, by facility function and selected characteristics, 1984

Characteristic	Total	Function of confinement facility: Single function: General adult population confinement	Single function: Youthful offender confinement	Single function: Other[a]	Multiple function
Number of inmates	381,955	213,319	5,603	6,941	156,092
Inmates in programs[b]					
Academic[c]	87,255	49,783	2,512	609	34,351
Counseling[d]	97,645	49,574	2,442	3,315	42,314
Work release	3,425	787	0	39	2,599
Other program[e]	2,673	1,239	30	263	1,141
Inmates with work assignments[b]					
Prison industry[f]	61,158	42,207	290	174	18,487
Prison maintenance[g]	121,210	69,427	1,769	996	49,018
Vocational training	39,147	22,485	1,537	251	14,874
Inmate race/ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	163,284	88,723	2,524	3,598	68,439
Black non-Hispanic	177,983	100,178	2,972	3,099	71,734
Hispanic	34,649	21,433	86	140	12,990
Other race[h]	6,039	2,985	21	104	2,929
Number of employees					
Employee sex	140,959	78,092	2,163	3,094	57,610
Male	112,457	63,886	1,707	2,423	44,441
Female	28,502	14,206	456	671	13,169
Employee race/ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	108,459	61,818	1,554	2,221	42,866
Black non-Hispanic	25,134	12,473	571	719	11,371
Hispanic	5,219	2,845	25	139	2,210
Other race[h]	2,147	956	13	15	1,163
Occupational category[i]					
Administrative	4,914	2,724	87	155	1,948
Custody/security	92,153	52,693	1,357	2,028	36,075
Clerical	9,854	5,259	122	234	4,239
Treatment and educational	18,090	8,594	392	456	8,648
Maintenance and food service	10,358	5,699	118	143	4,398
Inmates per full-time payroll employee[j]					
Administrative	76.7	77.7	66.4	43.8	78.3
Custody/security	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.3	4.2
Clerical	38.2	40.2	47.3	29.0	36.0
Treatment and educational	20.8	24.6	14.7	14.9	17.6
Maintenance and food service	36.4	37.1	49.0	47.5	34.7
Expenditures (in thousands)[k,l]	$4,663,001	$2,554,404	$57,069	$77,590	$1,973,938
Capital[k]	580,249	345,248	2,136	3,867	228,998
Operating	4,082,753	2,209,156	54,933	73,724	1,744,940
Operating expenditures per inmate (dollars)	11,302	11,048	9,500	12,706	11,657

[a] Includes reception, diagnosis, and classification; medical treatment or hospitalization; and work release or prerelease.

[b] The number of participants in programs may exceed the total number of inmates because an inmate may participate in more than one program.

[c] Includes basic adult education, secondary education, special education (including programs for inmates with learning disabilities), and college courses.

[d] Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other conditions; employment counseling; and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and release to the community.

[e] Includes religious and recreational programs.

[f] Includes furniture making and repair, decal and machine shop work, license plates and signs, textiles, farming, butchering, and canning.

[g] Includes food service and preparation, physical plant upkeep and repair, laundry and dry cleaning, grounds and garden maintenance, and construction.

[h] American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

[i] Includes full-time payroll employees only.

[j] Based on average daily inmate population.

[k] Excludes Alaska's capital expenditure of $24,419,000, available only as a State total.

[l] Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 13. Facilities and inmates/residents, by facility type, sex of inmates/residents housed, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Total facilities	Total inmates/ residents	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities				
			Facilities housing:			Inmates		Facilities housing:			Residents	
			Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Male	Female	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Male	Female
U.S. total	903	395,309	613	47	34	366,132	15,823	154	26	29	12,304	1,050
Northeast	134	68,000	93	5	6	64,058	2,244	27	2	1	1,593	105
Connecticut	13	5,055	12	1	0	4,801	254	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	6	1,074	3	0	1	993	18	2	0	0	63	0
Massachusetts	17	4,764	11	1	1	4,230	295	4	0	0	239	0
New Hampshire[a]	3	551	1	0	0	513	...	1	0	1	38	0
New Jersey	13	10,103	10	0	1	9,694	349	1	1	0	48	12
New York	45	32,138	38	2	1	30,383	883	4	0	0	812	60
Pennsylvania	24	12,606	8	0	1	11,892	390	14	1	0	291	33
Rhode Island	7	1,203	5	1	0	1,053	48	1	0	0	102	0
Vermont	6	506	5	0	1	499	7	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	193	80,298	120	12	7	74,418	3,247	41	5	8	2,433	200
Illinois	34	16,228	24	1	0	15,294	473	8	1	0	419	42
Indiana	18	9,277	9	1	1	8,369	344	6	1	0	514	50
Iowa	16	2,824	8	1	1	2,584	102	5	0	1	138	0
Kansas	9	3,825	5	0	2	3,529	210	1	0	1	80	6
Michigan	45	13,800	26	3	0	12,632	518	9	2	5	576	74
Minnesota	8	2,260	6	1	0	2,180	68	1	0	0	12	0
Missouri	13	8,173	9	1	1	7,565	298	2	0	0	310	0
Nebraska	8	1,765	4	1	0	1,542	71	2	0	1	147	5
North Dakota	2	436	1	0	1	426	10	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	16	16,433	11	1	1	15,380	927	3	0	0	126	0
South Dakota	2	796	1	1	0	764	32	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	22	4,481	16	1	0	4,153	194	4	1	0	111	23
South	435	175,444	305	17	8	160,301	7,012	73	17	15	7,470	661
Alabama	23	8,774	11	1	0	7,332	339	10	1	0	1,041	62
Arkansas	11	4,005	6	1	0	3,470	195	4	0	0	340	0
Delaware	7	1,898	5	1	0	1,751	86	1	0	0	61	0
District of Columbia[b]	8	2,737	5	0	0	2,597	...	3	0	0	140	0
Florida	80	26,382	38	2	0	22,769	1,027	25	8	7	2,430	156
Georgia	29	13,138	21	1	1	12,105	558	3	2	1	283	192
Kentucky	10	4,536	9	1	0	4,368	168	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	11	10,409	10	1	0	10,051	358	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	18	12,742	13	1	0	11,926	427	3	1	0	353	36
Mississippi	11	4,695	4	0	2	4,354	204	4	1	0	129	8
North Carolina	87	16,603	76	2	1	15,217	670	5	3	0	696	20
Oklahoma	21	7,493	12	1	1	6,273	330	5	0	2	761	129
South Carolina	27	8,434	17	1	1	7,173	360	8	0	0	901	0
Tennessee	15	7,745	11	1	1	7,301	346	0	0	2	90	8
Texas	27	34,761	24	2	1	33,175	1,586	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	44	9,484	40	1	0	8,969	358	2	1	0	132	25
West Virginia[b]	6	1,608	3	0	0	1,470	...	0	0	3	113	25
West	141	71,567	95	13	13	67,355	3,320	13	2	5	808	84
Alaska	12	1,590	7	1	4	1,505	85	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	7,239	10	1	1	6,719	335	3	0	0	185	0
California	38	39,274	33	2	1	37,109	2,041	1	0	1	120	4
Colorado	11	2,636	8	1	0	2,484	102	1	1	0	29	21
Hawaii	7	1,709	3	1	3	1,622	87	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	4	1,127	1	1	1	1,061	30	0	0	1	34	2
Montana	3	836	2	1	0	815	21	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	10	3,129	7	1	0	2,904	165	0	0	2	37	23
New Mexico	6	1,725	3	0	1	1,544	0	2	0	0	181	0
Oregon	7	3,421	5	2	0	3,307	114	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	8	1,678	1	0	1	1,389	68	4	1	1	187	34
Washington	17	6,518	13	1	1	6,248	235	2	0	0	35	0
Wyoming	3	685	2	1	0	648	37	0	0	0	0	0

...Not available.

[a]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in a county-administered facility whose inmates are counted in enumerations of local jails.

[b]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in the Federal Correctional Institution, Alderson, West Virginia.

Table 14. Inmates/residents and facilities, by facility type, design capacity, percent of capacity occupied, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates/residents		Design capacity		Percent of capacity occupied	
	Confinement	Community-based	Confinement	Community-based	Confinement	Community-based
U.S. total	381,955	13,354	341,989	13,212	112%	101%
Northeast	66,302	1,698	58,268	1,372	114	124
Connecticut	5,055	0	4,121	0	123	
Maine	1,011	63	763	68	133	93
Massachusetts	4,525	239	3,377	241	134	99
New Hampshire	513	38	528	45	97	84
New Jersey	10,043	60	8,803	66	114	91
New York	31,266	872	30,951	485	101	180
Pennsylvania	12,282	324	8,201	317	150	102
Rhode Island	1,101	102	1,023	150	108	68
Vermont	506	0	501	0	101	
Midwest	77,665	2,633	71,889	2,799	108	94
Illinois	15,767	461	15,076	446	105	103
Indiana	8,713	564	7,193	616	121	92
Iowa	2,686	138	2,489	164	108	84
Kansas	3,739	86	2,562	99	146	87
Michigan	13,150	650	12,938	762	102	85
Minnesota	2,248	12	2,515	15	89	80
Missouri	7,863	310	5,476	245	144	127
Nebraska	1,613	152	1,220	194	132	78
North Dakota	436	0	491	0	89	
Ohio	16,307	126	17,414	129	94	98
South Dakota	796	0	717	0	111	
Wisconsin	4,347	134	3,798	129	114	104
South	167,313	8,131	158,639	8,031	105	101
Alabama	7,671	1,103	7,849	1,113	98	99
Arkansas	3,665	340	3,819	374	96	91
Delaware	1,837	61	1,736	61	106	100
District of Columbia	2,597	140	2,524	212	103	66
Florida	23,796	2,586	19,901	2,436	120	106
Georgia	12,663	475	11,323	468	112	101
Kentucky	4,536	0	4,379	0	104	
Louisiana	10,409	0	9,798	0	106	
Maryland	12,353	389	8,300	371	149	105
Mississippi	4,558	137	4,577	158	100	87
North Carolina	15,887	716	15,675	660	101	108
Oklahoma	6,603	890	4,976	786	133	113
South Carolina	7,533	901	6,132	849	123	106
Tennessee	7,647	98	6,552	240	117	41
Texas	34,761	0	40,804	0	85	
Virginia	9,327	157	8,940	155	104	101
West Virginia	1,470	138	1,354	148	109	93
West	70,675	892	53,193	1,010	133	88
Alaska	1,590	0	1,715	0	93	
Arizona	7,054	185	6,617	185	107	100
California	39,150	124	25,629	150	153	83
Colorado	2,586	50	2,444	62	106	81
Hawaii	1,709	0	1,034	0	165	
Idaho	1,091	36	946	40	115	90
Montana	836	0	632	0	132	
Nevada	3,069	60	2,536	94	121	64
New Mexico	1,544	181	2,018	185	77	98
Oregon	3,421	0	2,394	0	143	
Utah	1,457	221	1,448	263	101	84
Washington	6,483	35	5,139	31	126	113
Wyoming	685	0	641	0	107	

Note: Design capacity is the number of inmates a facility is designed to house according to original architectural specifications. Percent occupied is determined by dividing inmates/residents on June 30, 1984, by facility design capacity.

Table 15. Confinement facilities under court order or consent decree and reason, by region and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of confinement facilities under court order or consent decree for:								
	Total[a]	Crowding	Medical facilities and services	Administrative or punitive segregation	Staffing patterns	Food service	Education and training	Disciplinary or grievance policies	Other reason[b]
U.S. total	166	123	122	98	96	95	94	95	120
Northeast	18	5	12	10	6	10	6	10	15
Connecticut	5	3	3	1	1	3	2	1	5
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New York	3	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	5	0	4	4	2	2	0	5	4
Rhode Island	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Midwest	26	12	16	14	11	9	13	12	20
Illinois	7	1	5	4	0	0	1	1	5
Indiana	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
Iowa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kansas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan	6	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	5
Minnesota	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	1
Missouri	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	2
Ohio	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Wisconsin	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	95	86	73	52	62	55	53	53	61
Alabama	5	5	5	46	5	4	4	5	4
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	3	1	1	2	0	2	0	2
Florida	22	21	15	4	5	8	5	5	6
Georgia	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kentucky	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Louisiana	10	10	8	4	7	3	2	4	6
Maryland	4	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	10	7	9	3	4	5	4	3	4
Texas	26	25	25	24	25	22	23	24	25
Virginia	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
West Virginia	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
West	27	20	21	22	17	21	22	20	24
Alaska	9	7	9	9	7	8	9	9	9
California	5	3	3	5	3	5	4	3	5
Colorado	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1
Hawaii	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nevada	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
New Mexico	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Washington	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Note: Detail may add to more than total because a facility may be under court order for more than one reason. The large majority of facilities under court order for a condition were in compliance with judicial requirements. No confinement facilities were under court order or consent decree on June 30, 1984, in Arizona, Massachusetts, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, or Wyoming.

[a]Total number of facilities under court order for any reason.

[b]Pertains to recreation facilities, mail or visitation policies and practices, fire hazards, counseling programs, discrimination on the basis of race or sex, and inadequate or nonexistent law library resources.

Table 16. Facilities by type, years since original construction, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of facilities by years since original construction											
	Confinement facilities						Community-based facilities					
	Total	Less than 10 years	10-19 years	20-49 years	50-99 years	100 years or more*	Total	Less than 10 years	10-19 years	20-49 years	50-99 years	100 years or more*
U.S. total	694	141	69	273	162	49	209	29	24	86	65	5
Northeast	104	14	8	24	44	14	30	3	1	6	18	2
Connecticut	13	3	1	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	4	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
Massachusetts	13	0	0	3	8	2	4	1	0	1	2	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1
New Jersey	11	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0
New York	41	3	2	9	22	5	4	0	0	2	2	0
Pennsylvania	9	1	1	2	5	0	15	1	0	1	12	1
Rhode Island	6	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Vermont	6	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	139	18	16	43	43	19	54	3	1	26	22	2
Illinois	25	4	1	5	8	7	9	0	0	5	4	0
Indiana	11	0	4	3	2	2	7	0	0	5	2	0
Iowa	10	0	2	4	1	3	6	1	1	1	3	0
Kansas	7	1	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Michigan	29	5	4	13	7	0	16	0	0	11	4	1
Minnesota	7	1	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	11	2	0	3	5	1	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	5	3	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	3	0	0
North Dakota	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	13	0	1	3	8	1	3	0	0	0	2	1
South Dakota	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	17	1	2	9	4	1	5	2	0	0	3	0
South	330	77	30	149	64	10	105	20	22	42	20	1
Alabama	12	5	2	4	1	0	11	5	3	3	0	0
Arkansas	7	3	0	1	2	1	4	2	0	2	0	0
Delaware	6	1	2	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	5	0	0	1	4	0	3	0	0	1	2	0
Florida	40	14	4	21	1	0	40	6	11	16	7	0
Georgia	23	9	4	8	2	0	6	1	0	1	3	1
Kentucky	10	2	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	11	5	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	14	4	2	5	2	1	4	0	1	2	1	0
Mississippi	6	3	0	2	1	0	5	2	0	2	1	0
North Carolina	79	5	1	50	22	1	8	0	1	5	2	0
Oklahoma	14	3	2	4	5	0	7	0	1	6	0	0
South Carolina	19	4	4	6	4	1	8	3	2	1	2	0
Tennessee	13	5	2	2	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	27	8	1	8	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	41	6	3	27	3	2	3	0	1	1	1	0
West Virginia	3	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	1	0
West	121	32	15	57	11	6	20	3	0	12	5	0
Alaska	12	4	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	12	4	2	3	2	1	3	1	0	2	0	0
California	36	2	4	26	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	0
Colorado	9	3	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Hawaii	7	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Montana	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	5	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
New Mexico	4	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Oregon	7	0	0	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	2	0	0	6	2	0	3	1	0
Washington	15	4	3	5	3	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Data do not take into account renovations and additions. Such modifications between 1978 and 1984 were estimated to account for 53,700 inmate spaces or 13% of rated capacity (the number of inmates a facility is able to house as set by State authority). A total of 575 correctional facilities in operation in 1984 were originally constructed for correctional purposes, and 328 were originally constructed for other purposes.
*Of the 54 correctional facilities 100 years old or older in 1984, 14 were built before 1850.

Table 17. Average daily population, by facility type, sex, region, and State during the fiscal year that ended between July 1, 1983, and June 30, 1984

Region and State	Average daily population of: All facilities Total	All facilities Males	All facilities Females	Confinement facilities Total	Confinement facilities Males	Confinement facilities Females	Community-based facilities Total	Community-based facilities Males	Community-based facilities Females
U.S. total	390,334	373,615	16,719	377,036	361,393	15,643	13,298	12,222	1,076
Northeast	65,850	63,554	2,296	64,209	62,013	2,196	1,641	1,541	100
Connecticut	4,932	4,685	247	4,932	4,685	247	0	0	0
Maine	880	862	18	817	799	18	63	63	0
Massachusetts	4,552	4,272	280	4,322	4,042	280	230	230	0
New Hampshire[a]	504	504	...	464	464	...	40	40	0
New Jersey	10,082	9,742	340	10,024	9,695	329	58	47	11
New York	31,579	30,589	990	30,758	29,828	930	821	761	60
Pennsylvania	11,628	11,254	374	11,307	10,962	345	321	292	29
Rhode Island	1,173	1,136	37	1,065	1,028	37	108	108	0
Vermont	520	510	10	520	510	10	0	0	0
Midwest	79,950	76,537	3,413	77,310	74,102	3,208	2,640	2,435	205
Illinois	15,498	15,001	497	15,058	14,600	458	440	401	39
Indiana	9,103	8,696	407	8,559	8,204	355	544	492	52
Iowa	2,767	2,661	106	2,636	2,531	105	131	130	1
Kansas	3,670	3,471	199	3,591	3,400	191	79	71	8
Michigan	13,803	13,172	631	13,091	12,538	553	712	634	78
Minnesota	2,309	2,240	69	2,299	2,230	69	10	10	0
Missouri	8,053	7,765	288	7,741	7,453	288	312	312	0
Nebraska	1,794	1,723	71	1,623	1,558	65	171	165	6
North Dakota	411	402	9	411	402	9	0	0	0
Ohio	17,361	16,471	890	17,238	16,348	890	123	123	0
South Dakota	819	779	40	819	779	40	0	0	0
Wisconsin	4,362	4,156	206	4,244	4,059	185	118	97	21
South	175,698	168,082	7,616	167,564	160,643	6,921	8,134	7,439	695
Alabama	8,705	8,354	351	7,614	7,328	286	1,091	1,026	65
Arkansas	3,969	3,779	190	3,646	3,456	190	323	323	0
Delaware	1,968	1,878	90	1,899	1,809	90	69	69	0
District of Columbia[b]	2,806	2,806	...	2,617	2,617	...	189	189	0
Florida	26,014	24,820	1,194	23,413	22,390	1,023	2,601	2,430	171
Georgia	13,095	12,349	746	12,626	12,072	554	469	277	192
Kentucky	4,560	4,380	180	4,560	4,380	180	0	0	0
Louisiana	10,379	10,024	355	10,379	10,024	355	0	0	0
Maryland	12,563	12,136	427	12,177	11,786	391	386	350	36
Mississippi	4,582	4,402	180	4,441	4,271	170	141	131	10
North Carolina	16,295	15,509	786	15,624	14,860	764	671	649	22
Oklahoma	7,426	6,973	453	6,559	6,244	315	867	729	138
South Carolina	8,317	7,941	376	7,446	7,070	376	871	871	0
Tennessee	8,205	7,847	358	8,040	7,696	344	165	151	14
Texas	36,004	34,458	1,546	36,004	34,458	1,546	0	0	0
Virginia	9,167	8,805	362	9,012	8,675	337	155	130	25
West Virginia[b]	1,643	1,621	22	1,507	1,507	...	136	114	22
West	68,836	65,442	3,394	67,953	64,635	3,318	883	807	76
Alaska	1,543	1,474	69	1,543	1,474	69	0	0	0
Arizona	7,021	6,666	355	6,816	6,461	355	205	205	0
California	37,264	35,279	1,985	37,140	35,159	1,981	124	120	4
Colorado	2,553	2,434	119	2,503	2,405	98	50	29	21
Hawaii	1,552	1,487	65	1,552	1,487	65	0	0	0
Idaho	1,124	1,017	107	1,088	984	104	36	33	3
Montana	809	792	17	809	792	17	0	0	0
Nevada	3,083	2,908	175	3,044	2,884	160	39	24	15
New Mexico	1,849	1,818	31	1,671	1,640	31	178	178	0
Oregon	3,325	3,213	112	3,325	3,213	112	0	0	0
Utah	1,628	1,541	87	1,408	1,354	54	220	187	33
Washington	6,398	6,157	241	6,367	6,126	241	31	31	0
Wyoming	687	656	31	687	656	31	0	0	0

Note: Average daily population was derived by either totaling daily populations for the annual period and dividing by 365 or summing the monthly average daily populations for the annual period and dividing by 12.

...Not available.

[a]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in a county-administered facility whose inmates are counted in enumerations of local jails.

[b]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in the Federal Correctional Institution, Alderson, West Virginia.

Table 18. Number of inmates in confinement facilities by race/ethnicity, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates in confinement facilities				
	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Other race*
U.S. total	381,955	163,284	177,983	34,649	6,039
Northeast	66,302	23,007	33,226	9,853	216
Connecticut	5,055	1,964	2,198	882	11
Maine	1,011	987	17	0	7
Massachusetts	4,525	2,645	1,419	457	4
New Hampshire	513	485	12	16	0
New Jersey	10,043	2,992	5,896	1,142	13
New York	31,266	7,383	16,499	7,212	172
Pennsylvania	12,282	5,310	6,856	111	5
Rhode Island	1,101	743	324	33	1
Vermont	506	498	5	0	3
Midwest	77,665	38,836	36,044	1,944	841
Illinois	15,767	5,293	9,416	1,021	37
Indiana	8,713	5,494	3,193	20	6
Iowa	2,686	2,098	494	50	44
Kansas	3,739	2,213	1,323	136	67
Michigan	13,150	5,250	7,646	218	36
Minnesota	2,248	1,517	500	53	178
Missouri	7,863	4,395	3,438	23	7
Nebraska	1,613	935	548	49	81
North Dakota	436	355	9	7	65
Ohio	16,307	8,270	7,888	135	14
South Dakota	796	575	16	8	197
Wisconsin	4,347	2,441	1,573	224	109
South	167,313	68,158	89,928	8,360	867
Alabama	7,671	2,917	4,745	4	5
Arkansas	3,665	1,753	1,892	19	1
Delaware	1,837	653	1,135	45	4
District of Columbia	2,597	17	2,573	6	1
Florida	23,796	10,893	11,621	1,268	14
Georgia	12,663	5,137	7,489	27	10
Kentucky	4,536	3,003	1,532	0	1
Louisiana	10,409	2,938	7,453	17	1
Maryland	12,353	3,434	8,897	16	6
Mississippi	4,558	1,327	3,230	1	0
North Carolina	15,887	6,677	8,705	89	416
Oklahoma	6,603	4,136	1,981	101	385
South Carolina	7,533	2,917	4,586	26	4
Tennessee	7,647	4,253	3,377	14	3
Texas	34,761	12,860	15,200	6,697	4
Virginia	9,327	3,998	5,289	29	11
West Virginia	1,470	1,245	223	1	1
West	70,675	33,283	18,785	14,492	4,115
Alaska	1,590	908	122	31	529
Arizona	7,054	3,631	1,325	1,781	317
California	39,150	14,080	13,528	10,233	1,309
Colorado	2,586	1,391	611	553	31
Hawaii	1,709	481	105	42	1,081
Idaho	1,091	928	25	98	40
Montana	836	633	17	6	180
Nevada	3,069	1,785	1,072	180	32
New Mexico	1,544	563	156	778	47
Oregon	3,421	2,808	354	139	120
Utah	1,457	1,057	140	233	27
Washington	6,483	4,428	1,296	379	380
Wyoming	685	590	34	39	22

*American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 19. Number of residents in community-based facilities by race/ethnicity, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of residents in community-based facilities				
	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Other race*
U.S. total	13,354	6,501	6,135	619	99
Northeast	1,698	786	642	256	14
Maine	63	59	0	0	4
Massachusetts	239	167	60	12	0
New Hampshire	38	36	0	2	0
New Jersey	60	16	28	16	0
New York	872	254	388	220	10
Pennsylvania	324	181	140	3	0
Rhode Island	102	73	26	3	0
Midwest	2,633	1,433	1,112	61	27
Illinois	461	254	188	18	1
Indiana	564	379	177	6	2
Iowa	138	115	21	0	2
Kansas	86	60	21	3	2
Michigan	650	243	385	21	1
Minnesota	12	0	0	0	12
Missouri	310	168	139	2	1
Nebraska	152	101	44	3	4
Ohio	126	67	56	2	1
Wisconsin	134	46	81	6	1
South	8,131	3,763	4,216	111	41
Alabama	1,103	366	734	1	2
Arkansas	340	153	186	1	0
Delaware	61	26	35	0	0
District of Columbia	140	0	140	0	0
Florida	2,586	1,378	1,120	87	1
Georgia	475	204	265	6	0
Maryland	389	89	300	0	0
Mississippi	137	44	93	0	0
North ~~Dakota~~ Carolina	716	363	347	1	5
Oklahoma	890	557	287	13	33
South ~~Dakota~~ Carolina	901	371	530	0	0
Tennessee	98	35	63	0	0
Virginia	157	59	96	2	0
West Virginia	138	118	20	0	0
West	892	519	165	191	17
Arizona	185	118	26	37	4
California	124	37	61	25	1
Colorado	50	22	11	16	1
Idaho	36	26	6	2	2
Nevada	60	45	15	0	0
New Mexico	181	79	25	72	5
Utah	221	163	16	38	4
Washington	35	29	5	1	0

Note: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.

*American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 20. Number of Mariel Cuban and Haitian inmates/residents, by type of facility, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of Mariel Cuban and Haitian inmates/residents in: All facilities	Confinement facilities	Community-based facilities
U.S. total	1,274	1,204	70
Northeast	252	246	6
Connecticut	23	23	0
Massachusetts	3	3	0
New Jersey	64	64	0
New York	136	130	6
Pennsylvania	16	16	0
Rhode Island	10	10	0
Midwest	58	56	2
Illinois	2	2	0
Indiana	2	2	0
Iowa	1	1	0
Kansas	19	19	0
Michigan	5	4	1
Minnesota	19	19	0
Missouri	9	9	0
Ohio	1	0	1
South	692	632	60
Alabama	1	0	1
Arkansas	6	6	0
Florida	545	490	55
Georgia	10	9	1
Louisiana	10	10	0
Maryland	1	1	0
Mississippi	1	1	0
North Carolina	4	4	0
Oklahoma	5	2	3
South Carolina	8	8	0
Tennessee	11	11	0
Texas	88	88	0
Virginia	2	2	0
West	272	270	2
Alaska	4	4	0
Arizona	26	26	0
California	166	166	0
Colorado	5	4	1
Idaho	3	3	0
Nevada	33	33	0
New Mexico	12	12	0
Utah	10	9	1
Washington	12	12	0
Wyoming	1	1	0

Note: Mariel Cubans and Haitians entered the United States in late 1980. On June 30, 1984, no Mariel Cuban or Haitian inmates were reported in State correctional facilities in Delaware, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Kentucky, Maine, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Vermont, West Virginia, or Wisconsin.

CORRECTION NOTICE

1984 Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities

NCJ-105585, August 1987

1. Table 19, page 21:

The States listed under "South" should read as follows:

Alabama
Arkansas
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
Mississippi
North Carolina (not North Dakota)
Oklahoma
South Carolina (not South Dakota)
Tennessee
Virginia
West Virginia

2. Table 21, page 23, should read as follows:

Table 21. Number of inmates/residents under 18 years old, by type of facility, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates/residents under 18 years old in: Total	Confinement facilities	Community-based facilities
U.S. total	3,996	3,939	57
Northeast	601	601	0
Connecticut	95	95	0
Massachusetts	12	12	0
New Hampshire	5	5	0
New Jersey	71	71	0
New York	379	379	0
Pennsylvania	24	24	0
Rhode Island	1	1	0
Vermont	14	14	0
Midwest	395	385	10
Illinois	90	90	0
Indiana	67	66	1
Iowa	14	14	0
Kansas	2	2	0
Michigan	87	80	7
Minnesota	19	19	0
Missouri	53	53	0
Nebraska	25	23	2
North Dakota	1	1	0
Ohio	23	23	0
South Dakota	2	2	0
Wisconsin	12	12	0
South	2,841	2,795	46
Alabama	110	110	0
Arkansas	94	94	0
Florida	1,017	976	41
Georgia	307	307	0
Kentucky	4	4	0
Louisiana	20	20	0
Maryland	198	198	0
North Carolina	361	361	0
Oklahoma	154	152	2
South Carolina	50	47	3
Tennessee	6	6	0
Texas	497	497	0
Virginia	23	23	0
West	159	158	1
Arizona	22	22	0
California	72	72	0
Idaho	6	6	0
Nevada	15	15	0
Oregon	9	9	0
Utah	4	3	1
Washington	28	28	0
Wyoming	3	3	0

Note: No inmates under 18 years old were reported in State correctional facilities on June 30, 1984, in Alaska, Colorado, Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maine, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico or West Virginia.

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CORRECTION NOTICE
1984 Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities

Table 21. Number of inmates/residents under 18 years old, by type of facility, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates/residents under 18 years old in: Total	Confinement facilities	Community-based facilities
U.S. total	9,078	8,885	193
Northeast	2,781	2,778	3
Connecticut	1,291	1,291	0
Maine	7	7	0
Massachusetts	65	62	3
New Hampshire	3	3	0
New Jersey	108	108	0
New York	1,250	1,250	0
Pennsylvania	10	10	0
Rhode Island	1	1	0
Vermont	46	46	0
Midwest	1,504	1,465	39
Illinois	974	972	2
Indiana	156	151	5
Iowa	20	20	0
Kansas	44	42	2
Michigan	67	49	18
Minnesota	4	4	0
Missouri	81	76	5
Nebraska	39	36	3
North Dakota	1	1	0
Ohio	59	56	3
South Dakota	3	3	0
Wisconsin	56	55	1
South	4,381	4,233	148
Alabama	233	233	0
Arkansas	454	454	0
District of Columbia	2	2	0
Florida	879	753	126
Georgia	43	40	3
Kentucky	4	4	0
Louisiana	201	201	0
Maryland	269	269	0
North Carolina	1,004	999	5
Oklahoma	208	204	4
South Carolina	242	234	8
Tennessee	13	13	0
Texas	728	728	0
Virginia	101	99	2
West	412	409	3
Alaska	98	98	0
Arizona	8	8	0
California	148	148	0
Hawaii	3	3	0
Idaho	17	17	0
Montana	1	1	0
Nevada	41	41	0
New Mexico	1	0	1
Oregon	11	11	0
Utah	5	3	2
Washington	61	61	0
Wyoming	18	18	0

Note: No inmates under 18 years old were reported in State correctional facilities on June 30, 1984, in Colorado, Delaware, Mississippi, or West Virginia.

Table 22. Inmates in confinement facility programs, by sex, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates in confinement facility programs								
	Academic programs[a]			Counseling[b]			Work release		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	87,255	82,830	4,425	97,645	89,127	8,518	3,425	3,019	406
Northeast	17,014	16,404	610	21,242	19,612	1,630	657	601	56
Connecticut	1,145	1,109	36	1,498	1,370	128	3	3	0
Maine	144	138	6	376	371	5	56	38	18
Massachusetts	1,074	1,006	68	1,586	1,305	281	112	112	0
New Hampshire[c]	69	69	...	289	289	...	40	40	...
New Jersey	2,256	2,158	98	4,481	4,191	291	208	187	21
New York	9,426	9,095	331	9,261	8,734	527	119	111	8
Pennsylvania	2,437	2,387	50	3,162	2,800	362	25	23	2
Rhode Island	394	376	18	293	260	33	6	0	6
Vermont	69	66	3	296	292	4	88	87	1
Midwest	18,059	17,121	938	19,382	17,999	1,383	439	287	152
Illinois	4,263	4,174	89	5,095	4,951	144	132	20	112
Indiana	999	938	61	419	412	7	0	0	0
Iowa	752	706	46	2,397	2,251	146	7	7	0
Kansas	669	631	38	929	887	42	18	18	0
Michigan	4,585	4,410	175	2,635	2,378	257	86	50	36
Minnesota	434	408	26	563	514	49	1	0	1
Missouri	2,200	2,089	111	1,288	1,161	127	117	115	2
Nebraska	195	144	51	811	733	78	0	0	0
North Dakota	49	47	2	242	223	19	6	5	1
Ohio	2,323	2,072	251	3,085	2,679	406	0	0	0
South Dakota	122	112	10	797	764	33	26	26	0
Wisconsin	1,468	1,390	78	1,121	1,046	75	46	46	0
South	40,833	38,869	1,964	43,876	40,270	3,606	2,039	1,914	125
Alabama	1,080	1,008	72	1,166	1,036	130	155	155	0
Arkansas	823	775	48	461	386	75	16	5	11
Delaware	326	311	15	233	173	60	40	35	5
District of Columbia[d]	927	927	...	1,017	1,017	...	64	64	0
Florida	4,707	4,464	243	7,302	7,274	28	24	24	0
Georgia	3,187	3,024	163	4,356	3,630	726	0	0	0
Kentucky	769	691	78	1,126	1,046	80	80	80	0
Louisiana	608	573	35	4,110	3,982	128	43	43	0
Maryland	2,660	2,559	101	2,440	2,185	255	158	158	0
Mississippi	749	739	10	120	101	19	57	57	0
North Carolina	3,063	2,921	142	4,870	4,568	302	1,007	963	44
Oklahoma	901	827	74	1,018	828	190	157	151	6
South Carolina	1,424	1,387	37	2,123	1,751	372	54	0	54
Tennessee	652	617	35	3,604	3,524	80	55	50	5
Texas	16,104	15,267	837	4,749	3,756	993	35	35	0
Virginia	1,582	1,508	74	4,614	4,446	168	94	94	0
West Virginia[d]	1,271	1,271	...	567	567	...	0	0	0
West	11,349	10,436	913	13,145	11,246	1,899	290	217	73
Alaska	390	317	73	622	548	74	10	9	1
Arizona	1,735	1,660	75	2,208	1,883	325	73	32	41
California	3,330	2,962	368	3,244	2,190	1,054	8	0	8
Colorado	500	470	30	1,416	1,416	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	629	613	16	181	97	84	67	67	0
Idaho	172	168	4	373	368	5	18	18	0
Montana	127	112	15	718	675	43	1	0	1
Nevada	261	176	85	1,179	1,126	53	24	6	18
New Mexico	537	537	0	739	739	0	35	35	0
Oregon	743	725	18	169	138	31	1	0	1
Utah	83	75	8	246	230	16	10	10	0
Washington	2,672	2,489	183	1,735	1,586	149	4	4	0
Wyoming	170	132	38	315	250	65	39	36	3

Note: Inmates in programs may exceed total number of inmates because an inmate may participate in more than one program. Figures exclude 2,034 male and 640 female participants in religious, recreational, and other programs. Average annual enrollment figures are used where June 30 data fail to represent enrollment throughout the year.
...Not available.

[a]Includes basic adult education (ABE), secondary education (GED), special education (including programs for inmates with learning disabilities), and college courses.

[b]Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other conditions; employment counseling; and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and release to the community.

[c]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in a county-administered facility whose inmates are counted in enumerations of local jails.

[d]Female confinement facility inmates were housed in the Federal Correctional Institution, Alderson, West Virginia.

Table 23. Residents in community-based facility programs, by sex, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of residents in community-based facility programs								
	Academic programs[a]			Counseling[b]			Work release		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	1,766	1,520	246	12,712	11,379	1,333	10,222	9,390	832
Northeast	82	79	3	1,682	1,521	161	1,507	1,416	91
Maine	14	14	0	35	35	0	48	48	0
Massachusetts	17	17	0	186	186	0	205	205	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	19	19	0	37	37	0
New Jersey	6	4	2	112	78	34	49	39	10
New York	11	11	0	898	808	90	795	735	60
Pennsylvania	18	17	1	399	362	37	271	250	21
Rhode Island	15	15	0	33	33	0	102	102	0
Midwest	270	212	58	2,567	2,344	223	2,024	1,872	152
Illinois	25	21	4	429	383	46	319	293	26
Indiana	41	28	13	1,022	871	151	507	459	48
Iowa	10	10	0	144	142	2	135	135	0
Kansas	4	2	2	136	125	11	84	78	6
Michigan	105	80	25	128	125	3	472	417	55
Minnesota	1	1	0	24	24	0	12	12	0
Missouri	7	7	0	181	181	0	229	229	0
Nebraska	30	29	1	179	179	0	103	99	4
Ohio	14	14	0	293	293	0	108	108	0
Wisconsin	33	20	13	31	21	10	55	42	13
South	1,296	1,121	175	7,774	6,941	833	6,094	5,570	524
Alabama	92	92	0	605	605	0	834	772	62
Arkansas	50	50	0	241	241	0	185	185	0
Delaware	1	1	0	61	61	0	50	50	0
District of Columbia	2	2	0	127	127	0	109	109	0
Florida	506	451	55	2,823	2,591	232	2,222	2,072	150
Georgia	144	53	91	928	624	304	346	224	122
Maryland	120	110	10	601	516	85	234	198	36
Mississippi	84	79	5	269	249	20	132	122	10
North Carolina	80	77	3	326	310	16	414	391	23
Oklahoma	82	78	4	574	463	111	535	461	74
South Carolina	108	108	0	913	913	0	695	695	0
Tennessee	8	3	5	58	44	14	77	73	4
Virginia	8	8	0	130	107	23	138	115	23
West Virginia	11	9	2	118	90	28	123	103	20
West	118	108	10	689	573	116	597	532	65
Arizona	6	6	0	202	202	0	135	135	0
California	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	31	2
Colorado	0	0	0	24	0	24	43	29	14
Idaho	17	13	4	81	76	5	34	32	2
Nevada	3	1	2	92	51	41	60	37	23
New Mexico	43	43	0	22	22	0	81	81	0
Utah	49	45	4	249	203	46	176	152	24
Washington	0	0	0	19	19	0	35	35	0

Note: Residents in programs may exceed total number of residents because an inmate may participate in more than one program. Figures exclude 297 male and 47 female participants in religious, recreational, and other programs. Average annual enrollment figures are used where June 30 data fail to represent enrollment throughout the year.

No community-based facilities operated on June 30, 1984, in Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, or Wyoming.

[a]Includes basic adult education (ABE), secondary education (GED), special education (including programs for residents with learning disabilities), and college courses.

[b]Includes counseling for alcohol addiction and drug dependence, other types of psychological therapy, employment counseling, and special adjustment counseling, including preparation for institutional life and release to the community.

Table 24. Inmates/residents in therapeutic counseling programs, by facility type, sex, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates/residents in therapeutic counseling programs in:					
	Confinement facilities			Community-based facilities		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
U.S. total	53,431	49,408	4,023	2,762	2,460	302
Northeast	12,320	11,470	850	266	229	37
Connecticut	925	885	40	0	0	0
Maine	183	179	4	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1,220	1,039	181	68	68	0
New Hampshire	250	250	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	2,405	2,215	190	24	12	12
New York	5,132	4,809	323	47	40	7
Pennsylvania	1,800	1,698	102	122	104	18
Rhode Island	166	160	6	5	5	0
Vermont	239	235	4	0	0	0
Midwest	10,427	9,699	728	519	473	46
Illinois	1,759	1,686	73	60	51	9
Indiana	279	272	7	59	40	19
Iowa	690	669	21	51	50	1
Kansas	367	329	38	52	47	5
Michigan	1,908	1,743	165	81	79	2
Minnesota	283	271	12	10	10	0
Missouri	785	770	15	22	22	0
Nebraska	599	569	30	41	41	0
North Dakota	144	135	9	0	0	0
Ohio	2,050	1,787	263	112	112	0
South Dakota	584	564	20	0	0	0
Wisconsin	979	904	75	31	21	10
South	23,602	21,577	2,025	1,664	1,493	171
Alabama	883	792	91	78	78	0
Arkansas	309	261	48	54	54	0
Delaware	84	71	13	0	0	0
District of Columbia	736	736	0	27	27	0
Florida	4,608	4,608	0	508	466	42
Georgia	2,107	2,057	50	330	221	109
Kentucky	452	440	12	0	0	0
Louisiana	1,053	1,003	50	0	0	0
Maryland	1,597	1,392	205	162	159	3
Mississippi	45	45	0	112	112	0
North Carolina	2,619	2,471	148	136	132	4
Oklahoma	709	567	142	112	106	6
South Carolina	1,036	779	257	114	114	0
Tennessee	1,238	1,160	78	8	4	4
Texas	4,273	3,445	828	0	0	0
Virginia	1,670	1,567	103	14	14	0
West Virginia	183	183	0	9	6	3
West	7,082	6,662	420	313	265	48
Alaska	422	382	40	0	0	0
Arizona	1,183	990	193	103	103	0
California	1,504	1,478	26	0	0	0
Colorado	846	846	0	12	0	12
Hawaii	22	7	15	0	0	0
Idaho	224	220	4	30	30	0
Montana	320	300	20	0	0	0
Nevada	352	327	25	5	2	3
New Mexico	615	615	0	9	9	0
Oregon	138	123	15	0	0	0
Utah	181	170	11	150	117	33
Washington	1,117	1,061	56	4	4	0
Wyoming	158	143	15	0	0	0

Note: Includes counseling for alcohol addiction, drug dependence, and other types of psychological and psychiatric counseling. Inmates/residents participating in these programs are included in the counts of inmates in counseling programs in tables 22 and 23. Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.

Table 25. Inmate deaths by facility type, cause, region, and State during the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1983, and June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmate/resident deaths by cause of death in:									
	Confinement facilities							Community-based facilities		
	Total	Illness/ natural cause	Suicide	Homicide	AIDS[a]	Accident	Other[b]	Total	Illness/ natural cause	Other[c]
U.S. total	723	440	107	97	50	12	17	30	18	12
Northeast	143	76	16	9	42	0	0	2	1	1
Connecticut	7	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	11	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	16	8	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
New York	76	33	4	4	35	0	0	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	30	21	5	4	0	0	0	1	1	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	118	86	16	14	0	1	1	7	3	4
Illinois	25	17	6	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Indiana	13	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	22	17	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	17	10	2	5	0	0	0	3	1	2
Nebraska	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	13	10	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	332	202	43	55	8	8	16	18	13	5
Alabama	16	9	5	2	0	0	0	6	5	1
Arkansas	7	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Florida	60	34	6	6	6	1	7	2	2	0
Georgia	9	5	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	16	13	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	25	14	3	5	0	0	3	0	0	0
Maryland	20	13	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	6	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
North Carolina	27	20	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Oklahoma	14	6	1	7	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	17	14	2	1	0	0	0	6	5	1
Tennessee	22	9	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	67	35	10	13	2	5	2	0	0	0
Virginia	12	10	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	130	76	32	19	0	3	0	3	1	2
Alaska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	8	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	79	47	16	15	0	1	0	1	0	1
Colorado	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	7	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Washington	16	11	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: No inmate deaths were reported in North Dakota or Rhode Island.

[a]Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome.

[b]Includes 14 executions, 2 killings during escape attempts, and 1 killing while inmate was on furlough.

[c]Includes 1 suicide, 2 homicides, and 9 accidents.

Table 26. Confinement facility employees by occupational category, sex, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of employees in confinement facilities by occupational category												
	All employees*			Administrative		Custody/ security		Clerical		Treatment and educational		Maintenance and food service	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	140,959	112,457	28,502	4,160	901	81,834	10,846	1,676	8,466	14,930	7,390	9,755	886
Northeast	33,537	27,428	6,109	837	190	19,859	1,628	517	2,528	3,616	1,614	2,560	148
Connecticut	2,245	1,916	329	74	15	1,281	102	20	91	327	114	214	7
Maine	537	453	84	16	5	325	29	6	30	50	20	56	0
Massachusetts	2,426	1,932	494	113	25	1,435	138	22	149	197	160	165	22
New Hampshire	310	239	71	15	4	131	8	1	32	66	26	26	1
New Jersey	4,960	4,051	909	113	32	3,027	250	11	314	520	303	376	10
New York	18,798	15,151	3,647	365	93	11,297	934	313	1,676	1,897	849	1,244	94
Pennsylvania	3,256	2,836	420	105	7	1,688	94	143	203	466	105	434	10
Rhode Island	612	545	67	18	2	442	32	1	16	49	14	35	3
Vermont	393	305	88	18	7	233	40	0	17	44	23	10	1
Midwest	29,758	23,485	6,273	997	174	16,111	2,242	315	1,955	3,488	1,633	2,525	263
Illinois	7,076	5,462	1,614	152	42	4,073	515	120	565	618	440	499	52
Indiana	2,969	2,320	649	67	10	1,511	270	22	250	381	87	308	32
Iowa	1,612	1,253	359	82	20	890	86	9	118	196	109	76	26
Kansas	1,091	842	249	35	5	546	111	4	76	138	35	119	22
Michigan	5,178	4,011	1,167	187	21	2,754	528	30	294	611	299	418	25
Minnesota	1,489	1,185	304	116	11	727	97	10	109	242	76	90	11
Missouri	2,301	1,825	476	59	17	1,270	179	6	150	248	101	235	24
Nebraska	953	718	235	103	21	419	71	16	41	109	92	71	9
North Dakota	169	139	30	6	1	102	9	0	9	18	9	13	2
Ohio	4,352	3,685	667	108	14	2,473	233	50	207	519	175	535	38
South Dakota	279	210	69	13	3	143	29	0	6	44	31	10	0
Wisconsin	2,289	1,835	454	69	9	1,203	114	48	130	364	179	151	22
South	54,311	43,174	11,137	1,645	379	32,924	4,872	401	2,495	5,212	3,075	2,981	311
Alabama	1,946	1,605	341	38	7	1,345	109	27	74	108	136	87	15
Arkansas	972	799	173	24	6	657	85	1	42	89	35	28	5
Delaware	877	747	130	25	4	632	46	0	30	47	35	43	15
District of Columbia	1,073	824	249	9	0	664	164	3	25	123	55	25	5
Florida	7,541	6,013	1,528	274	28	4,427	683	22	427	834	371	451	17
Georgia	4,106	3,287	819	138	23	2,313	332	41	198	566	254	227	12
Kentucky	1,543	1,134	409	57	26	828	165	2	111	149	92	98	15
Louisiana	3,906	2,956	950	78	29	2,551	600	12	167	170	120	145	34
Maryland	3,962	3,153	809	74	23	2,536	355	48	229	237	174	258	28
Mississippi	1,501	1,206	295	78	18	837	128	19	90	208	50	64	9
North Carolina	6,343	5,482	861	230	40	4,044	220	58	173	845	409	305	19
Oklahoma	2,281	1,635	646	167	52	988	230	23	177	264	142	192	42
South Carolina	2,089	1,536	553	69	25	1,092	250	12	77	247	192	113	9
Tennessee	2,961	2,283	678	109	19	1,779	273	47	169	176	201	172	16
Texas	8,107	6,510	1,597	100	23	5,002	802	62	242	834	513	512	17
Virginia	4,597	3,597	1,000	150	48	2,912	411	20	226	262	267	253	48
West Virginia	506	407	99	25	8	317	19	4	38	53	29	8	5
West	23,353	18,370	4,983	681	158	12,940	2,104	443	1,488	2,614	1,068	1,689	164
Alaska	692	508	184	32	7	354	82	1	28	78	59	40	8
Arizona	2,507	2,021	486	45	17	1,559	204	9	146	283	111	125	8
California	11,127	8,567	2,560	265	54	5,843	1,178	355	793	1,268	464	836	71
Colorado	865	736	129	50	4	434	38	4	56	152	30	96	1
Hawaii	877	748	129	19	6	616	23	7	51	57	41	49	8
Idaho	307	255	52	14	2	159	23	1	13	50	14	31	0
Montana	379	310	69	21	5	197	14	2	26	42	21	48	3
Nevada	750	617	133	16	3	507	80	9	11	41	36	44	3
New Mexico	1,057	892	165	61	10	655	45	11	53	107	57	58	0
Oregon	893	727	166	52	11	440	61	5	49	174	43	56	2
Utah	711	541	170	28	7	375	78	14	41	87	41	37	3
Washington	2,903	2,243	660	61	29	1,651	234	24	204	246	137	261	55
Wyoming	285	205	80	17	3	150	44	1	17	29	14	8	2

*Includes all employees, full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll, as well as employees not classified by occupational category.

Table 27. Community-based facility employees by occupational category, sex, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of employees in community-based facilities by occupational category												
	All employees*			Administrative		Custody/ security		Clerical		Treatment and educational		Maintenance and food service	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	3,896	2,708	1,188	314	99	1,723	457	31	317	458	247	180	67
Northeast	740	515	225	42	16	325	82	12	84	83	35	51	7
Maine	30	30	0	3	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Massachusetts	92	59	33	7	5	45	10	0	14	6	4	1	0
New Hampshire	24	14	10	3	1	5	7	1	0	3	2	2	0
New Jersey	39	17	22	2	3	8	7	0	5	3	4	4	3
New York	350	246	104	10	4	149	33	11	47	43	16	33	4
Pennsylvania	147	99	48	15	2	54	23	0	15	25	7	3	0
Rhode Island	58	50	8	2	1	42	2	0	3	3	2	3	0
Midwest	854	579	275	76	13	379	102	6	74	84	62	34	24
Illinois	168	101	67	16	5	69	31	3	11	10	9	3	11
Indiana	151	100	51	5	2	82	17	0	21	7	9	6	2
Iowa	57	50	7	6	1	37	5	0	1	7	0	0	0
Kansas	38	26	12	2	0	20	5	1	4	1	2	2	1
Michigan	166	121	45	16	0	71	15	0	16	24	14	10	0
Minnesota	16	12	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	10	2	0	1
Missouri	91	55	36	5	2	36	11	1	8	5	12	8	3
Nebraska	46	37	9	9	0	22	5	0	0	4	4	2	0
Ohio	59	33	26	5	0	11	8	1	7	14	7	2	4
Wisconsin	62	44	18	10	3	31	5	0	5	2	3	1	2
South	1,915	1,356	559	164	65	895	226	10	129	217	115	70	24
Alabama	211	153	58	19	7	114	22	2	17	5	6	13	6
Arkansas	93	82	11	6	2	59	1	0	5	14	3	3	0
Delaware	24	18	6	1	0	16	1	0	4	1	0	0	1
District of Columbia	48	39	9	3	1	28	5	1	3	7	0	0	0
Florida	549	401	148	57	19	283	75	3	33	52	17	6	4
Georgia	141	67	74	7	7	35	20	0	14	23	29	2	4
Maryland	118	87	31	4	1	57	14	0	9	16	5	10	2
Mississippi	43	32	11	7	2	10	4	1	3	14	2	0	0
North Carolina	142	108	34	12	10	73	14	0	2	20	7	3	1
Oklahoma	217	138	79	12	6	73	27	1	18	34	27	18	1
South Carolina	169	132	37	22	5	74	11	1	12	25	9	10	0
Tennessee	70	49	21	5	0	35	10	1	6	4	2	4	3
Virginia	43	24	19	3	1	19	8	0	3	1	7	1	0
West Virginia	47	26	21	6	4	19	14	0	0	1	1	0	2
West	387	258	129	32	5	124	47	3	30	74	35	25	12
Arizona	78	50	28	4	0	23	5	1	8	14	12	8	3
California	38	23	15	2	0	13	7	0	4	3	0	5	4
Colorado	19	11	8	3	1	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	11	11	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Nevada	17	9	8	1	1	6	4	0	1	2	2	0	0
New Mexico	75	62	13	6	2	40	0	0	6	11	4	5	1
Utah	120	79	41	13	1	20	13	2	8	39	17	5	2
Washington	29	13	16	2	0	7	11	0	3	2	0	2	2

Note: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.

*Includes all employees full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll as well as employees not classified by occupational category.

Table 28. Number of employees by facility type, race/ethnicity, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of employees in: Confinement facilities: Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Other race*	Community-based facilities: Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Other race*
U.S. total	140,959	108,459	25,134	5,219	2,147	3,896	2,271	1,445	144	36
Northeast	33,537	27,904	4,600	883	150	740	312	366	60	2
Connecticut	2,245	1,796	342	93	14	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	537	537	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2,426	2,186	164	66	10	92	66	23	3	0
New Hampshire	310	303	2	0	5	24	22	2	0	0
New Jersey	4,960	3,437	1,360	135	28	39	4	31	4	0
New York	18,798	15,671	2,470	574	83	350	53	244	51	2
Pennsylvania	3,256	3,012	225	11	8	147	82	63	2	0
Rhode Island	612	571	35	4	2	58	55	3	0	0
Vermont	393	391	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	29,758	25,879	3,355	281	243	854	513	316	9	16
Illinois	7,076	5,790	1,118	111	57	168	80	87	0	1
Indiana	2,969	2,478	472	15	4	151	121	28	2	0
Iowa	1,612	1,530	51	17	14	57	51	5	1	0
Kansas	1,091	875	176	38	2	38	32	4	1	1
Michigan	5,178	4,327	741	39	71	166	100	65	1	0
Minnesota	1,489	1,413	52	11	13	16	1	0	1	14
Missouri	2,301	2,148	145	0	8	91	43	48	0	0
Nebraska	953	848	79	20	6	46	40	6	0	0
North Dakota	169	162	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4,352	3,839	480	13	20	59	12	47	0	0
South Dakota	279	267	3	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2,289	2,202	38	17	32	62	33	26	3	0
South	54,311	38,224	14,565	1,175	347	1,915	1,184	709	10	12
Alabama	1,946	1,187	737	5	17	211	152	59	0	0
Arkansas	972	535	437	0	0	93	62	31	0	0
Delaware	877	602	270	2	3	24	15	8	1	0
District of Columbia	1,073	292	774	6	1	48	0	48	0	0
Florida	7,541	6,076	1,283	141	41	549	387	150	8	4
Georgia	4,106	2,878	1,190	31	7	141	51	90	0	0
Kentucky	1,543	1,417	120	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3,906	2,780	1,093	14	19	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	3,962	2,369	1,569	13	11	118	53	65	0	0
Mississippi	1,501	799	697	4	1	43	27	16	0	0
North Carolina	6,343	4,378	1,873	20	72	142	94	48	0	0
Oklahoma	2,281	1,954	197	22	108	217	151	57	1	8
South Carolina	2,089	1,145	911	31	2	169	109	60	0	0
Tennessee	2,961	2,369	581	4	7	70	28	42	0	0
Texas	8,107	5,939	1,278	854	36	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	4,597	3,003	1,550	26	18	43	15	28	0	0
West Virginia	506	501	5	0	0	47	40	7	0	0
West	23,353	16,452	2,614	2,880	1,407	387	262	54	65	6
Alaska	692	604	41	10	37	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2,507	1,914	139	412	42	78	54	12	11	1
California	11,127	7,228	1,966	1,562	371	38	11	24	2	1
Colorado	865	734	49	70	12	19	16	1	2	0
Hawaii	877	71	15	9	782	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	307	304	0	1	2	11	11	0	0	0
Montana	379	364	0	2	13	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	750	612	104	21	13	17	10	5	2	0
New Mexico	1,057	371	36	638	12	75	32	5	37	1
Oregon	893	812	23	30	28	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	711	660	14	27	10	120	103	5	9	3
Washington	2,903	2,522	226	73	82	29	25	2	2	0
Wyoming	285	256	1	25	3	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Table includes all employees—full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll. Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.
*American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 29. Full-time payroll employees by type of facility, occupational category, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of full-time payroll employees in: Confinement facilities: Total*	Administrative	Custody/security	Clerical	Treatment and educational	Maintenance and food service	Community-based facilities: Total	Administrative	Custody/security	Clerical	Treatment and educational	Maintenance and food service
U.S. total	135,471	4,914	92,153	9,854	18,090	10,358	3,591	408	2,112	334	532	205
Northeast	31,922	1,012	21,415	2,953	3,870	2,636	645	57	361	93	82	52
Connecticut	2,074	85	1,373	100	340	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	530	21	354	36	63	56	29	3	21	0	0	5
Massachusetts	2,264	137	1,573	168	202	184	91	12	55	13	10	1
New Hampshire	278	19	136	29	67	27	9	3	0	1	4	1
New Jersey	4,711	144	3,277	312	598	379	33	5	15	3	5	5
New York	18,073	451	12,226	1,934	2,096	1,331	320	14	182	58	29	37
Pennsylvania	3,087	110	1,782	342	412	441	105	17	44	15	29	0
Rhode Island	586	20	455	17	56	38	58	3	44	3	5	3
Vermont	319	25	239	15	36	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	28,338	1,088	18,202	2,193	4,142	2,664	813	86	476	76	130	45
Illinois	6,714	169	4,587	662	786	510	164	21	100	14	18	11
Indiana	2,909	77	1,777	266	420	339	151	7	99	21	16	8
Iowa	1,389	71	960	115	159	84	55	6	42	0	7	0
Kansas	1,068	40	657	79	151	141	37	2	25	4	3	3
Michigan	5,018	206	3,280	318	789	416	147	14	86	16	31	0
Minnesota	1,307	115	764	111	237	80	10	2	0	1	6	1
Missouri	2,226	76	1,416	154	316	255	90	7	47	8	17	11
Nebraska	886	122	471	56	156	80	41	9	22	0	8	2
North Dakota	138	7	97	9	10	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4,315	122	2,705	257	660	571	58	5	19	8	20	6
South Dakota	247	15	172	6	45	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2,121	68	1,316	160	413	164	60	13	36	4	4	3
South	52,667	1,998	37,711	2,833	6,871	3,240	1,797	228	1,118	136	227	88
Alabama	1,751	45	1,448	99	66	93	201	26	136	19	1	19
Arkansas	917	30	742	43	70	32	81	8	60	5	5	3
Delaware	835	29	678	30	49	49	23	1	17	3	1	1
District of Columbia	1,050	9	826	28	162	25	48	4	33	4	7	0
Florida	7,451	300	5,105	445	1,130	464	535	76	358	35	57	9
Georgia	3,977	159	2,644	236	699	239	122	14	55	14	33	6
Kentucky	1,510	83	991	111	212	113	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3,848	107	3,150	177	249	165	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	3,834	93	2,890	273	292	286	111	5	71	9	16	10
Mississippi	1,421	86	919	99	245	72	43	9	14	4	16	0
North Carolina	5,984	265	4,263	226	910	320	120	22	85	2	7	4
Oklahoma	2,182	216	1,218	191	321	232	194	17	99	19	43	16
South Carolina	2,045	94	1,342	86	399	121	163	27	85	12	29	10
Tennessee	2,948	128	2,052	216	364	188	70	5	45	7	6	7
Texas	7,937	123	5,804	302	1,181	527	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	4,480	198	3,303	229	449	301	39	4	27	3	4	1
West Virginia	497	33	336	42	73	13	47	10	33	0	2	2
West	22,544	816	14,825	1,875	3,207	1,818	336	37	157	29	93	20
Alaska	614	35	436	27	67	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2,421	58	1,756	146	328	133	70	4	26	9	25	6
California	11,016	318	6,978	1,140	1,677	903	34	2	20	3	3	6
Colorado	788	47	471	46	141	83	19	4	15	0	0	0
Hawaii	865	24	639	58	87	57	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	296	16	182	10	57	31	11	1	7	0	3	0
Montana	353	26	210	24	46	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	739	19	587	20	66	47	16	2	10	0	4	0
New Mexico	1,031	71	700	64	138	58	71	8	40	6	11	6
Oregon	862	63	498	53	190	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	545	32	376	44	55	38	96	14	29	8	45	0
Washington	2,735	87	1,798	226	317	307	19	2	10	3	2	2
Wyoming	279	20	194	17	38	10	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.

*Includes other full-time payroll employees not classified by occupational category.

Table 30. Number of inmates/residents per full-time payroll employee, by facility type, occupational category, region, and State, June 30, 1984

Region and State	Number of inmates/residents per full-time payroll employee in: Confinement facilities: Total	Administrative	Custody/security	Clerical	Treatment and educational	Maintenance and food service	Community-based facilities: Total	Administrative	Custody/security	Clerical	Treatment and educational	Maintenance and food service
U.S. total	2.8	76.7	4.1	38.3	20.8	36.4	3.7	32.6	6.3	39.8	25.0	64.9
Northeast	2.0	63.5	3.0	21.7	16.6	24.4	2.5	28.8	4.6	17.7	20.0	31.6
Connecticut	2.4	58.0	3.6	49.3	14.5	28.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	1.5	38.9	2.3	22.7	13.0	14.6	2.2	21.0	3.0	0	0	12.6
Massachusetts	1.9	31.6	2.8	25.7	21.4	23.5	2.5	19.2	4.2	17.7	23.0	230.0
New Hampshire	1.7	24.4	3.4	16.0	6.9	17.2	4.4	13.3	0	40.0	10.0	40.0
New Jersey	2.1	69.6	3.1	32.1	16.8	26.5	1.8	11.6	3.9	19.3	11.6	11.6
New York	1.7	68.2	2.5	15.9	14.7	23.1	2.6	58.6	4.5	14.2	28.3	22.2
Pennsylvania	3.7	102.8	6.4	33.1	27.4	25.6	3.1	18.9	7.3	21.4	11.1	0
Rhode Island	1.2	53.3	2.3	62.7	19.0	28.0	1.9	36.0	2.5	36.0	21.6	36.0
Vermont	1.6	20.8	2.2	34.7	14.4	130.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	2.7	71.1	4.3	35.3	18.7	29.0	3.3	30.7	5.6	34.7	20.3	58.7
Illinois	2.2	89.1	3.3	22.8	19.2	29.5	2.7	21.0	4.4	31.4	24.4	40.0
Indiana	2.9	111.2	4.8	32.2	20.4	25.3	3.6	77.7	5.5	25.9	34.0	68.0
Iowa	1.9	37.1	2.8	22.9	16.6	31.4	2.4	21.8	3.1	0	18.7	0
Kansas	3.4	89.8	5.5	45.5	23.8	25.5	2.1	39.5	3.2	19.8	26.3	26.3
Michigan	2.6	63.6	4.0	41.2	16.6	31.5	4.8	50.9	8.3	44.5	23.0	0
Minnesota	1.8	20.0	3.0	20.7	9.7	28.7	1.0	5.0	0	10.0	1.7	10.0
Missouri	3.5	101.9	5.5	50.3	24.5	30.4	3.5	44.6	6.6	39.0	18.4	28.4
Nebraska	1.8	13.3	3.5	29.0	10.4	20.3	4.2	19.0	7.8	0	21.4	85.5
North Dakota	3.0	58.7	4.2	45.7	41.1	27.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4.0	141.3	6.4	26.2	26.1	30.2	2.1	24.6	6.5	15.4	6.2	20.5
South Dakota	3.3	54.6	4.8	136.5	18.2	91.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2.0	62.4	3.2	26.5	10.3	25.9	2.0	9.1	3.3	29.5	29.5	39.3
South	3.2	83.9	4.4	59.2	24.4	51.7	4.5	35.7	7.3	59.8	35.8	92.4
Alabama[a]	4.4	169.2	5.3	76.9	115.4	39.2	5.4	42.0	8.0	57.4	1,091.0	57.4
Arkansas	4.0	121.5	4.9	84.8	52.1	113.9	4.0	40.4	5.4	64.6	64.6	107.7
Delaware	2.3	65.5	2.8	63.3	38.3	38.8	3.0	69.0	4.1	23.0	69.0	69.0
District of Columbia	2.5	290.8	3.2	93.5	16.2	104.7	3.9	47.3	5.7	47.3	27.0	0
Florida	3.1	78.0	4.6	52.6	20.7	50.5	4.9	34.2	7.3	74.3	45.6	289.0
Georgia	3.2	79.4	4.8	53.5	18.1	52.8	3.8	33.5	8.5	33.5	14.2	78.2
Kentucky	3.0	54.9	4.6	41.1	21.5	40.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2.7	97.0	3.3	58.6	41.7	62.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	3.2	130.9	4.2	44.6	41.7	42.6	3.5	77.2	5.4	42.9	24.1	38.6
Mississippi	3.1	51.6	4.8	44.9	18.1	61.7	3.3	15.6	10.1	35.3	8.8	0
North Carolina	2.6	59.0	3.7	69.1	17.2	48.8	5.6	30.5	7.9	335.5[b]	95.9	167.8
Oklahoma	3.0	30.4	5.4	34.3	20.4	28.3	4.5	51.0	8.8	45.6	20.2	54.2
South Carolina	3.6	79.2	5.6	86.6	18.7	61.5	5.3	32.3	10.3	72.6	30.0	87.1
Tennessee	2.7	62.8	3.9	37.2	22.1	42.8	2.4	33.0	3.7	23.6	27.5	23.6
Texas	4.5	292.7	6.2	119.2	30.5	68.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	2.0	45.5	2.7	39.4	20.1	29.9	4.0	38.8	5.7	51.7	38.8	155.0
West Virginia	3.0	45.7	4.5	35.9	20.6	115.9	2.9	13.6	4.1	0	68.0	68.0
West	3.0	83.3	4.6	36.2	21.2	37.4	2.6	23.9	5.6	30.5	9.5	44.2
Alaska	2.5	44.1	3.5	57.2	23.0	33.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2.8	117.5	3.9	46.7	20.8	51.3	2.9	51.3	7.9	22.8	8.2	34.2
California	3.4	116.8	5.3	32.6	22.2	41.1	3.7	62.0	6.2	41.3	41.3	62.0
Colorado	3.2	53.3	5.3	54.4	17.8	30.2	2.6	12.5	3.3	0	0	0
Hawaii	1.8	64.7	2.4	26.8	17.8	27.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3.7	68.0	6.0	108.8	19.1	35.1	3.3	36.0	5.1	0	12.0	0
Montana	2.3	31.1	3.9	33.7	17.6	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4.1	160.2	5.2	152.2	46.1	64.8	2.4	19.5	3.9	0	9.8	0
New Mexico	1.6	23.5	2.4	26.1	12.1	28.8	2.5	22.3	4.5	29.7	16.2	29.7
Oregon	3.9	52.8	6.7	62.7	17.5	57.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2.6	44.0	3.7	32.0	25.6	37.1	2.3	15.7	7.6	27.5	4.9	0
Washington	2.3	73.2	3.5	28.2	20.1	20.7	1.6	15.5	3.1	10.3	15.5	15.5
Wyoming	2.5	34.4	3.5	40.4	18.1	68.7	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Inmate/staff ratios were determined by dividing the average daily number of inmates by the number of full-time payroll staff in each category.

Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities on June 30, 1984.

[a]Alabama's ratios reflect the fact that its confinement facilities used nonpayroll and part-time treatment and educational employees to a greater extent than some other States' facilities. The Alabama community-based facilities paid for up to 2 years of college or vocational training for prerelease residents attending school outside the facility.

[b]Data do not reflect custody/security, treatment, and educational employees who also performed clerical duties.

Table 31. Expenditures for confinement facilities by region and State for the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1983, and June 30, 1984

Region and State	Confinement facilities				
	Expenditures in thousands of dollars			Capital expenditures as a percent of total expenditures	Operating expenditures per inmate
	Total	Operating	Capital		
U.S. total	$4,687,420	$4,082,752	$604,668	12.9%	$11,302
Northeast	$1,244,228	$1,048,920	$195,308	15.7%	$16,336
Connecticut	90,726	90,513	213[a]	0.2	18,352
Maine	15,227	15,129	98	0.6	18,518
Massachusetts	93,861	72,858	21,003	22.4	16,857
New Hampshire	28,605	8,145	20,460	71.5	17,553
New Jersey	188,934	161,281	27,653	14.6	16,089
New York	593,495	558,922	34,573	5.8	18,172
Pennsylvania	222,341	131,282	91,059	41.0	11,611
Rhode Island[b]	...	...	...	...	...
Vermont	11,039	10,790	249[c]	2.3	20,750
Midwest	$836,420	$733,407	$103,011	12.3%	$9,487
Illinois	272,472	216,292	56,179	20.6	14,364
Indiana[d]	84,607	83,351	1,257	1.5	9,738
Iowa	51,378	44,370	7,008	13.6	19,491
Kansas	42,162	34,773	7,389	17.5	11,741
Michigan[e]	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	50,468	49,209	1,259	2.5	21,405
Missouri	58,172	53,705	4,467	7.7	6,938
Nebraska	24,707	20,966	3,741	15.1	12,918
North Dakota	5,607	4,389	1,217	21.7	10,679
Ohio	162,935	152,382	10,553	6.5	8,840
South Dakota	8,303	7,463	840	10.1	9,112
Wisconsin	75,609	66,507	9,101	12.0	15,671
South	$1,637,756	$1,425,747	$212,008	12.9%	$8,509
Alabama	74,038	55,048	18,990	25.6	7,230
Arkansas	28,852	24,289	4,564	15.8	6,662
Delaware	22,271	21,607	664	3.0	11,378
District of Columbia	29,298	29,162	136	0.5	11,143
Florida	215,801	200,777	15,024	7.0	8,576
Georgia	119,024	113,774	5,250	4.4	9,011
Kentucky	51,597	44,266	7,331	14.2	9,708
Louisiana	96,848	96,415	433	0.4	9,290
Maryland	155,222	126,618	28,604	18.4	10,398
Mississippi	30,945	30,556	389	1.3	6,881
North Carolina	149,923	146,052	3,871	2.6	9,348
Oklahoma[f]	67,725	54,597	13,128	19.4	8,324
South Carolina	56,151	54,085	2,066	3.7	7,264
Tennessee	84,213	80,871	3,342	4.0	10,474
Texas	288,034	208,719	79,315	27.5	5,797
Virginia	155,513	127,820	27,692	17.8	14,183
West Virginia	12,300	11,093	1,208	9.8	7,361
West	$969,017	$874,676	$94,341	9.7%	$12,801
Alaska	60,267	35,848	24,419	40.5	23,233
Arizona	77,006	71,526	5,480	7.1	10,494
California	488,836	475,858	12,978	2.7	12,813
Colorado	30,717	28,102	2,615	8.5	9,329
Hawaii	32,722	28,625	4,097	12.5	18,444
Idaho	8,495	7,786	709	8.3	7,156
Montana	10,426	10,148	278	2.7	12,544
Nevada	24,490	24,312	179	0.7	7,987
New Mexico	32,332	30,852	1,480	4.6	18,463
Oregon	35,974	35,644	331	0.9	10,720
Utah	20,724	20,422	302	1.5	14,504
Washington	130,227	95,214	35,013	26.9	14,954
Wyoming	16,800	10,339	6,460	38.5	15,050

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Per capita operating expenditures are obtained by dividing current operating expenditures by average daily populations for states reporting expenditure data.
...Not available.
[a]Excludes $13,370,961 in construction costs.
[b]Not available by facility type. Total Statewide expenditures of $23,706,000 include $21,885,000 in operating costs and $1,821,000 in capital outlays.
[c]Excludes $72,000 in construction costs.
[d]Capital expenditure includes equipment expenses only. Construction costs are not available.
[e]Not available by facility type. Includes spending for privately staffed community-based facilities that are publicly owned. Expenditures of $163,652,000 include $159,502,000 in operating costs and $4,150,000 for capital outlays.
[f]Capital expenditure includes construction costs only. Equipment costs are included in operating expenditures.

Table 32. Expenditures for community-based facilities by region and State for the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1983, and June 30, 1984

Region and State	Community-based facilities				
	Expenditures in thousands of dollars			Capital expenditures as a percent of total expenditures	Operating expenditures per resident
	Total	Operating	Capital		
U.S. total	$109,098	$105,733	$3,365	3.1%	$7,951
Northeast	$18,172	$17,998	$174	1.0%	$10,968
Maine	782	778	4	0.5	12,349
Massachusetts	2,863	2,863	0	0	12,448
New Hampshire	325	325	0	0	8,125
New Jersey	1,070	1,070	0	0	18,448
New York	9,256	9,095	161	1.7	11,078
Pennsylvania	3,876	3,868	8	0.2	12,050
Rhode Island[a]	...	...	...	...	...
Midwest	$20,812	$20,555	$257	1.2%	$7,786
Illinois	6,338	6,225	112	1.8	14,148
Indiana[b]	4,766	4,735	31	0.6	8,704
Iowa	1,496	1,496	0	0	11,420
Kansas	1,009	1,004	5	0.5	12,709
Michigan[c]	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	274	274	0	0	27,400
Missouri	2,163	2,163	0	0	6,933
Nebraska	930	853	77	8.2	4,988
Ohio	1,572	1,571	1	0.1	12,772
Wisconsin	2,264	2,233	31	1.4	18,924
South	$56,624	$53,912	$2,711	4.8%	$6,628
Alabama	8,608	8,593	15	0.2	7,876
Arkansas	2,109	2,045	64	3.0	6,331
Delaware	971	842	129	13.3	12,203
District of Columbia	1,737	1,737	0	0	9,190
Florida	17,592	16,071	1,521	8.6	6,179
Georgia	3,831	3,779	52	1.4	8,058
Maryland	3,175	3,175	0	0	8,225
Mississippi	857	853	4	0.5	6,050
North Carolina	3,199	3,199	0	0	4,767
Oklahoma[d]	5,494	5,421	73	1.3	6,253
South Carolina	4,743	4,597	146	3.1	5,278
Tennessee	1,659	1,586	74	4.4	9,612
Virginia	1,740	1,150	590	33.9[e]	7,419
West Virginia	907	865	43	4.7	6,360
West	$13,492	$13,268	$223	1.7%	$15,026
Arizona	2,212	2,171	40	1.8	10,590
California	1,794	1,794	0	0	14,468
Colorado	462	437	26	5.5	8,740
Idaho	335	324	10	3.1	9,000
Nevada	457	431	26	5.7	11,051
New Mexico	4,615	4,495	120	2.6	25,253
Utah	2,997	2,997	0	0	13,623
Washington	620	619	1	0.1	20,000

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Per capita operating expenditures are obtained by dividing current operating expenditures by average daily populations for States reporting expenditure data. Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wyoming did not operate State community-based facilities in 1984.

...Not available.

[a]Not available by facility type. Total Statewide expenditures of $23,706,000 include $21,885,000 in operating costs and $1,821,000 in capital outlays.

[b]Capital expenditure includes equipment expenses only. Construction costs are not available.

[c]Not available by facility type. Includes spending for privately staffed community-based facilities that are publicly owned. Expenditures of $163,652,000 include $159,502,000 in operating costs and $4,150,000 for capital outlays.

[d]Capital expenditure includes construction costs only. Equipment costs are included in operating expenditures.

[e]Data reflect major renovations at two of the State's three community-based facilities.

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